## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M E SEMESTED IL EXAMINATION SUMMED 2013

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 1720703 Subject Name: Power System Dynamics and Control Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

Date: 03-06-2013

- 1 Attompt all
  - Attempt all questions.
    Make suitable assumptions where
  - 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
  - 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive Terminal voltage equation for round rotor alternator considering 07 armature reaction.
  - (b) Derive equation for power delivered for round and salient pole rotor, discuss 07 effect of saliency on  $P_G(\delta m)$  curve.
- Q.2 (a) Derive Mutual Inductance matrix for synchronous machine. 07
  - (b) Explain how synchronous machine can be model in terms of equivalent circuit. 07 Also derive equation for instantaneous power output.

## ŌR

- (b) Derive equation for direct axis and quadrate axis voltages  $(V_d, V_q)$  for non synchronous operation of alternator, considering balance terminal voltages with  $V_a(t) = \sqrt{2} |V| \cos(\omega_0 t + 2V)$ ; The rotation of the generator rotor is described by  $\omega_0 t + (\pi/2) + \delta$ .
- Q.3 (a) For a synchronous machine balanced 3-phase supply developed steady state 07 equation for machine. Also draw a phasor diagram of steady state model.
  - (b) State and explain the conditions for synchronizing alternator with infinite bus 07 considering fixed  $i_f$  and fixed mechanical power i / p.

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Draw general functional block diagram of an excitation control system. And 07 explain the function of each block.
  - (b) Draw and explain speed governing system and model of speed-governing 07 system for hydro turbines.
- Q.4 (a) Why load is considered as a constant impedance model. Justify your answer. 07
  - (b) Explain transmission line modeling by D-Q transformation using  $\alpha$ - $\beta$  07 variables.

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Develop dynamic model of synchronous machine with field circuit and one 07 equivalent damper winding on q axis (model 1.1) develop all equations of stator and rotor and draw its equivalent circuit
  - (b) Explain control characteristics of SVC. Draw block diagram of SVC 07 controller and develop its mathematical model.
- Q.5 (a) Find out transfer function of a synchronous machine connected to an infinite 07 bus. Also represent its overall block diagram. How its characteristics equations are used to find stability criterion for with and without AVR.
  - (b) Carryout small signal analysis of rotor of synchrouns machine with its 07 mechanical equations and torque angle loop. Develop all mathematical equations and also include flux decay representation in its block diagram.

1

- Q.5 (a) State assumption made multi machine system and develop simplified system 07 model for the same.
  - (b) Write short note on Hopf Bifurcation.

\*\*\*\*\*

07