Seat No.:	Enrolment No

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 1720905		code: 1720905 Date: 03-06-2013	
Sul	bject	Name: Computer Aided Design	
		0.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Ins	struc	tions:	
		 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 	
Q.1	(a)	What is scan conversion? Explain Bresenham algorithm for scan conversion of a circle.	07
	(b)	List the various approaches used for creating solid models of the objects. Explain three of them in detail.	07
Q.2	(a)	Given $P_0[1,1]$, $P_1[2,3]$, $P_2[4,3]$ and $P_3[3,1]$ the vertices of a Bezier polygon, determine seven points on Bezier curve	07
	(b)	Explain significance of graphic standards for hardware and software market. List some of the well known standards and explain any one of it. OR	07
	(b)	What is Data, Database and Data structure? Explain different data structure.	07
Q.3	(a)	A triangle with vertices $(4,6)$, $(9,11)$, $(6,3)$ is first scale by one unit about a fixed point $(5,6)$ then translated by 2 units in Y-direction and finally rotated about point $(2, 5)$ in counter clockwise direction by 30^0 . Find the final position of triangle.	07
	(b)	What is the meaning of homogeneous co-ordinates and why it is necessary? Explain the advantages of using the same. OR	07
Q.3	(a)	A mirror is placed vertically such that it passes through the point $(10,0)$ and $(0,10)$. Find the reflected view of triangle ABC with the co-ordinates A $(5,50)$, B $(20,40)$ and C $(10,70)$.	07
	(b)	Write short note on B- Spline curve.	07
Q.4	(a)	Calculate parametric midpoint of the Hermite cubic curve that fits the points $P_0 = (1,1)$, $P_1 = (6,5)$ and the tangent vector $P_0 \not= (0,4)$, $P_1 \not= (4,0)$.	06
	(b)	Explain parametric and non-parametric, Explict and Implict representation of curves and its importance in CAD.	04
	(c)	Compare conventional design and CAD. OR	04
Q.4	(a) (b)	Discuss (1) Bæzier surfaces (2) B- spline surfaces (3) Lofted surfaces. Explain the method for generating an image on the screen.	07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Find the minimum distance between a point in space and a plane surface. Prove that the curvature of a circular cylinder is zero. What is the radius of curvature at any point on surface.	07 07
Q.5	(a)	OR Show that: (1) Translation is commutative. (2) Mirror and two dimensional rotation about z-axis are not commutative.	07
	(b)	Explain LCD display with its advantages and disadvantages over CRT display.	07
