Seat No.:	Enrolment No
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 1721503 Date: 03-06-2013 **Subject Name: Advanced Foundation Engineering** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) What are the typical characteristics of GSF and LSF? 07 A rectangular footing 1.8 m x 3.0 m rests on a c-soil with its base at 1.5 m 07 **(b)** below ground surface. Calculate the safe bearing capacity using a factor of safety of 3 against shear failure. Use IS method. The soil has following parameters. $C = 8 \text{ kN/m}^2$, $= 32^0$, $= 18.0 \text{ kN/m}^3$, Nc = 35.49, Nq = 23.18, $\bar{N} = 30.22.$ **Q.2** Under what conditions Raft foundations are used? Draw typical sketch of raft (a) 07 foundation. **(b)** Explain differential settlement. What are the causes of differential settlement? 07 What are the different methods to design Raft foundation? Explain any one in (b) 07 detail. Q.3 Draw neat sketch of well foundation and explain grip length for wells. 07 (a) Explain different method to rectify the tilting of well with sketches. (b) 07 Elaborate the use of finite element method for the analysis of raft foundation. 07 Q.3 (a) How subgrade modulus is determined in field? Give its limiting values for 07 (b) different types of soils. **Q.4** Define: Anvil, Tup, Foundation block, Protective cushion layer, Foundation 07 (a) What are the advantages and applications of reinforced earth structures? 07 **(b)** Describe function and properties of geotextile with sketches. 07 **Q.4** (a) Describe design criteria to design of foundation for reciprocating type 07 **(b)** machine. **Q.5** Prepare short note on pile driving technique. 07 (a) Design a friction pile group to carry a total load of 3000 kN for uniform clay **07** (b) to a depth of 19 m underlain by rock. Average unconfined compressive strength of the clay is 70kN/m². A factor of safety 3 is required against shear failure. **Q.5** What is vibro-pile? Describe different stages in forming a vibro-expanded pile **07** (a) step by step. A reinforced concrete pile is driven into the ground by a drop hammer 07 **(b)** weighing 42 kN. Determine the ultimate bearing capacity and the allowable load for the pile. The remaining data as under: (1) Weight of pile = 32 kN, (2) Effective fall of hammer = 0.8 m, (3) Average set per blow = 1.4 cm, (4) Total temporary elastic compression = 1.8 cm, (5) Coefficient of restitution = 0.25, (6) Factor of safety = 2.