## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2013 Subject code: 1722704 Date: 05-06-2013 **Subject Name: Global Positioning System** Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 What is GPS? State and explain the objective of GPS. Also write history of 07 **(a)** GPS in brief. List out the important component of the GPS. And explain each of them in **(b)** 07 detail. Q.2 Explain in detail GPS reference system WGS84. 07 **(a)** List and explain different GPS system used in real environment. 07 **(b)** OR List out all types of error occurred in GPS System and explain Any three of 07 **(b)** them in detail. **Q.3** List out the major application of the GPS System and explain any two 07 **(a)** application in detail. Draw and explain each part of GPS receiver. 07 **(b)** OR **Q.3** List all types of antenna used in the GPS system and explain any two of them in 07 **(a)** detail. Properly explain with the required figure and equation the concept of velocity **(b)** 07 determination with Doppler observation. Q.4 Properly explain different types of carrier frequencies used in GPS. 07 **(a)** Explain the concept of dilution of precision in brief. Also explain HDOP and **(b)** 07 VDOP in short OR Properly explain the concept of single, double and triple differences in detail for **Q.4** 07 **(a)** the measurement. Write How to eliminate the ionosphere error using dual frequency signal and 07 **(b)** explain it properly. **Q.5** What is pseudo range? Properly explain how GPS receiver calculate pseudo 07 **(a)** range Properly explain interference and jamming. 07 **(b)** OR **Q.5** What is anti spoofing and select availability? Properly explain it. Also write the **(a)** 07 significance of the same. Properly explain primary equipment and software product used in GPS **(b)** 07 component

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