GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 1724007		ode: 1724007 Date: 07-06-2013	
Subj	ect N	Jame: Weathering of Rubbers	
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks:			
Inst	ructi	ons:	
	2	 Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 	
Q.1	(a)	Discuss in detail about the thermo-oxidative degradation with its reaction mechanism.	07
(b)	i ii	Explain the basic phenomenon of mechanical degradation. Also give the parameters which affect the rate of mechanical degradation. Why chain end degradation is termed as depolymerization?	04
Q.2	(a)	List the different types of degradation agents. Explain their effects on rubber products.	07
(b)	i ii	Write a short note on photo stabilizers. Which methods are available to prepare the test specimen for testing? OR	05 02
(b)	i ii	Which principle reactions are observed during photo degradation of rubber? Which approaches can be made to improve ozone resistance of rubber?	04 03
Q.3 (b)	(a) i ii	Discuss the tensile stress strain properties measurement of rubber products. Which indirect methods are available to monitor the ageing resistance? Which considerations are made in durability test? OR	07 04 03
Q.3 (b)	(a) i ii	Discuss the compression set test to monitor the degradation. Write down the factors which affect the choice of test parameters. Hardness measurement is very attractive for monitoring degradation-Why?	07 04 03
Q.4	(a)	Discuss the accelerated test by taking an example of suitable degradation agent.	07
(b)	i ii	How an evaluation of crack is done after ozone ageing? Also show the relationship between crack size, crack density and stain. Define the following terms: (i) Weathering (ii) Artificial Weathering	05 02
	11	OR	02
Q.4	(a)	Give the name of the test which is to be conducted to measure volume change of rubber. Discuss that test in detail.	07
Q.4	(b)	Distinguish the types of fatigue tests. Discuss any one test in detail.	07
Q.5	(a)	Discuss the Arrhenius relationship to access the permanent effects of temperature as a degradation agent.	07
(b)	i	Explain the construction and working of DIN abrader.	05
	ii	Define the following terms: (i) Storage Modulus (ii) Loss Modulus OR	02
Q.5	(a)	What do you mean by oxidative induction time? Describe the methods to determine the oxidative induction time with suitable example.	06
(b)	i	Describe the ways to express abrasion test results.	05
	ii	Write a brief note on dynamic modulus.	03
