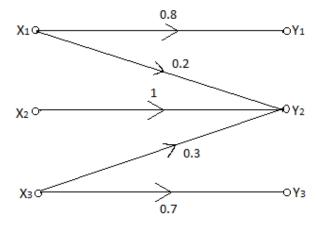
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Date: 13-06-2013 Subject code: 710203 **Subject Name: Information Theory and Coding** Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) Derive the relationship between probability and PDF. 05 Q.1 (b) Apply Huffman coding method for the following message 07 ensemble: $[X] = [x_1 \ x_2]$ **X**4 X5 X7] X3 X₆ $[P] = [0.4 \ 0.2 \ 0.12 \ 0.08 \ 0.08 \ 0.08 \ 0.04]$ Take M = 2Calculate: (i) Entropy (ii) Average Length (iii) Efficiency (c) Define Entropy and its unit. 02 Q.2 (a) In a random experiment a trial consists of four successive 07 tosses of a coin. If we define an random variable X as the number of heads appearing in a trial, determine $P_x(x)$ and $CDF F_x(x)$. (b) Explain Gaussian distribution for continuous random 07 variables. OR (i) Explain how moments about origin can be found 04 **(b)** out from the characteristics function. Define random variable and differentiate 03 (ii) between discrete and continuous random variable. (a) A box contains 6 white, 5 red and 4 black balls. Three balls 04 Q.3 are drawn in succession. Find the probability that the balls will be of different colours. (b) Define random process and explain ensemble and time 03averages. (c) Apply Shanon Fano coding algorithm to given message 07 ensemble: $[X] = [x_1]$ X₂ X₃ X_4 X5 X6] $P[X] = [0.3 \ 0.25 \ 0.2 \ 0.12 \ 0.08 \ 0.05]$ Take M=2 Find out: (i) Entropy (ii) Code words (iii) average length (iv) efficiency OR

Q.3 (a) A continuous signal is bandlimited to 5 KHz. The signal is 04 quantized in 8 levels of a PCM system with the

probabilities 0.25, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.05, 0.05 and 0.05. Calculate the entropy and the rate of information.

- (b) Compare auto-correlation and cross correlation in detail. 03
- (c) Find the equation of channel capacity of a Gaussian 07 channel.
- Q.4 (a) A discrete source transmits message x₁, x₂ and x₃ with the 07 probabilities 0.3, 0.4 and 0.3. The source is connected to the channel given in fig. Calculate all the entropies.





(b) A communication system has S/N = 31 and BW = 3 kHz. 05 Find the allowable percentage reduction in signal power if BW is increased to 4 KHz.

(c) Write positive statement of Shanonøs theorem. 02

OR

Q.4	(a)	Write a short note on convolution coding.	07
	(b)	The generator polynomial of a (7, 4) cyclic code is $g(x) = 1+x+x^3$. Find the code words for the following data (i) 1101 (ii) 0101 (iii) 1001	05
	(c)	What is kraftøs inequality?	02
Q.5		For a (7,4) block code generated by [G] below, explain	07
		how the error syndrome helps in correcting a single error.	
		$\mathbf{G} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	
	(b)	Write a short note on Cryptography.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain lossy JPEG image compression standard.	07
	(b)	Explain in short	07
		 (i) Hamming Distance (ii) Uniquely decodable codes (iii) Central limit theorem 	
