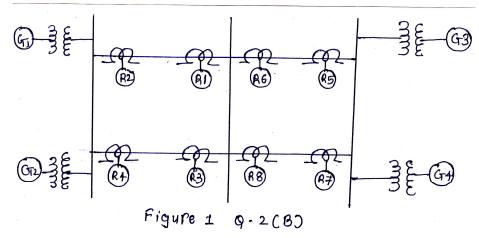
GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 710707N Subject Name: Modern Power System Protection Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Date: 17-06-2013

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) State the benefits of digital relays with reference to electromechanical, static 07 and microprocessor based relays.
 - (b) What is LINKNET ? Draw flow chart for relay co-ordination and primary/backup relay pair07
- Q.2 (a) Draw basic block dia. of digital relay. Also explain any one subsystem in detail. 07
 - (b) For the figure 1 shown below, find out back up relays of primary relay 1(R1) and relay 2(R2).



OR

(b) Explain Sampling theorem.

07

Q.3	(a)	Explain Working principle of Least Squares based method. Also explain	07
		Integral LSQ fit.	
	(b)	Explain the concept of Adaptive relaying	07
		OR	
Q.3	(a)	Explain the method of full cycle algorithm and half cycle algorithm for phasor estimation. Give comparison between these two methods.	07
	(b)	Explain the precautions for automatic reclosing of circuit breakers.	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain briefly the criteria which must be considered during the design of	07
		Load-Shedding scheme.	
	(b)	Explain the working of Induction Cylinder type frequency relay. Draw its characteristic for a typical operational delay of 6 cycles.	07
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain briefly the Voltage and Angular synchronism check characteristics with respect to reclosing relay	07
	(b)	Write short note on One-Short Vs Multi-Short reclosing relay	07

Q.5	(a)	Explain the problems that occur during the protection of transmission line due to the presence of series capacitor.	07
	(b)	What is the apparent impedance seen by a distance relay during current inversion problem when series compensation is given at	07
		(i) the middle of the transmission line	
		(ii) the end of the transmission	
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the basic principle of relays based on Travelling waves.	07
	(b)	. Explain the concept of following technique with reference to relay algorithm(1)differential equation based technique (2)least square error based technique	07
