GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 710906N Date: 17-06-2013 **Subject Name: Robust Design** Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70** Instructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 (a) State the expressions for null and alternate hypothesis and interpret them 07 (b) Explain the procedure for establishing the main and interactive effects of 07 two factors, say A and B, having two levels replicated once 0.2 (a) Explain the following terms citing suitable examples: (i) full factorial 07 design (ii) one-half factorial design (b) With the help of neat sketches explain (i) blocking (ii) response surface 07 OR (b) Explain the procedure that can be adopted to decide whether the fitted 07 model has curvature or not (a) Differentiate between first order and second order models 07 Q.3 (b) Explain for a 2^3 design, how you create a one-half fraction and bring out 07 the significance of linear combinations OR (a) Giving suitable expressions, state how you fit a regression model 07 Q.3 (b) The experimental data for a chemical reaction involves two factors A and 07 B with two levels (factor A: low value = 10, high value = 55; factor B: low value = 2, high value = 4) is given below:

Α	В	Replicate	
		Ι	II
ó	ó	26	28
+	ó	34	32
ó	+	16	19
+	+	30	28

Estimate the factor effects & their interactions and hence fit a model which represents this situation.

- Q.4 (a) Explain the meaning and significance of each entity of ANOVA table for 07 a 2^3 design
 - (b) For a given situation with two factors and number of replicates 2, explain 07 how will you estimate the residuals and its use to validate the fitted model

Q.4 (a) The experimental data for a chemical reaction involves two factors A and 07 B with two levels (factor A: low value = 15, high value = 25; factor B: low value = 1, high value = 2) is given below:

A	В	Replicate		
		Ι	II	III
ó	ó	28	25	27
+	ó	36	32	32
ó	+	18	19	23
+	+	31	30	29

The fitted model is $y = 27.5 + (8.33/2)x_1 + (-5.00/2)x_2$. Convert the model into a model of natural variables.

- (b) For a 2³ design, show graphically, the main effects and two factor 07 interactions.
- Q.5 (a) Explain the procedure to be adopted, in detail, to identify the optimal 07 region for a response surface model
 - (b) Explain how a 2^3 design can be confounded in to two blocks 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) With the help of suitable example, explain how do you estimate the factor 07 effects, interactions and sum of squares in case of a 2³ design using contrast
 - (b) Explain how randomization and replica are useful in design of experiments07
