Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

| Subject code: 711004NDate: 06-06-2013Subject Name: Elements of Cryogenic Engineering | | | |
|--|--------------|--|----------|
| Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70 | | | |
| Instructions: | | | |
| | 2.] 3.] | Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Use of chart for Nitrogen is permissible. | |
| Q.1 | (a) | Discuss the use of Multilayer insulation for cryogenic application. Explain the variation of apparent mean thermal conductivity of MLI with residual | 07 |
| | (b) | gas pressure. Differentiate between evacuated powders and opacified powder insulation. Discuss the effect of variation of thermal conductivity with percentage of opacifier for an opacified powder insulation. | 07 |
| Q.2 | (a) (b) | Write note on Space simulation chamber. Explain following phenomenon of superconductivity 1. Meissner effect 2.Critical current 3. Critical flux density OR | 07 07 |
| | (b) | Write a short note on microsphere insulation | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | What are the different types of thermometer used for low temperature? Describe working of any one thermometer with neat sketch. | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain capacitance level probe. Derive an expression for liquid level Lf and its sensitivity. Discuss about the parameters affecting the sensitivity. | 07 |
| Q.3 | (a) | List the Pressure measurement devices and explain thermal conductivity gauge with neat sketch | 07 |
| | (b) | What are the different flow measuring instruments? Describe working of any with neat sketch. | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Why is it necessary to study the physical properties of some engineering materials commonly used in cryogenic engineering? | 07 |
| | (b) | Explain the fountain effect, rolling effect and second sound phenomenon for helium II. OR | 07 |
| Q.4 | (a) | Define thermal conductivity of materials. Explain the effect of low temperature on thermal conductivity of following materials. (i) Pure Copper (ii) Titanium (iii) SS-304 (iv) Beryllium Copper | 07 |
| | (b) | Discuss the thermal properties of liquid and gaseous hydrogen. | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) | Write a short note on the cryo-freezing and food preservation. Discuss the safety criteria to be considered while handling the cryogens. OR | 07 |
| Q.5 | (a) (b) | Write note on Application of cryogenics in biology and medicine. Discuss in brief hazards on account of (i) flammability (ii) high pressure gas (iii) materials of construction (iv) personal exposure hazards. | 07 |
