GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 711203N

Date: 13-06-2013

Subject Name: Design of Hydraulic Structures

Total Marks: 70

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 0.1 (a) Discuss briefly the design principals that required in the design of an ogee 07 spillway.
 - (b) Explain various factors affecting the coefficient of discharge. Also compute the 07 discharge over the ogee spillway with coefficient of discharge C = 2.3 at a head of 4.0 m. The effective length of the spillway is 120 m. Neglect the velocity of approach.
- What is spillway gate and what are the merits and demerits of installing such **Q.2 (a)** 07 gates?
 - (b) Discuss briefly the various energy dissipators under different relative positions of 07 T.W.C. and J.H.C. OR
 - (b) Explain various causes of failure of earthen dams in brief.
- Q.3 (a) Write criteria for safe design of earth dam.
 - (b) Describe seepage analysis of earth dam and derive an expression for calculating 07 seepage discharge for isotropic soils and non isotropic soils.

OR

- Define phreatic line in earthen dams. A flow net is plotted for a homogeneous **Q.3** 07 **(a)** earthen dam of height 25 m and free board 2 m. The no. of potential drops are 10 and no. of flow channels are 4. The dam has a horizontal filter of 30 m. length at the d/s end and the coefficient of permeability of the dam material is $5*10^{-4}$ cm/sec. Calculate the discharge per m run of the dam.
 - (b) Discuss the seepage control through foundation of earth dam with neat sketches. 07
- **(a)** Write short note on pore pressure and its significance to earthen dam 07 Q.4 construction.
 - (b) Discuss the geological and topological features which affect the selection of the 07 types of dam.

OR

Q.4	(a)	What is meant by the elementary profile of a gravity dam? Derive equations to	07
		determine the base width B of he dam.	
	(b)	Discuss the modes of failure of gravity dam.	07
Q.5	(a)	Derive equations of principal and shear stresses for gravity dam.	07
	(b)	Explain foundation treatment and construction of gravity dams.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Design a low concrete gravity dam portion for the following data :	07
		Maximum allowable compressive stress in concrete = $30 \text{ kgf}/\text{cm}^2$	
		Free board $= 3.0 \text{ m}.$	
		Maximum reservoir level $= 210.0 \text{ m}.$	
		R.L. of bottom of dam $= 100.0$ m.	
		Specific gravity of concrete $= 2.4$	
	(b)	Differentiate between two dimensional method and three dimensional method of	07

between two dimensional method and three dimensional method of stability analysis for gravity dam.

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