## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2013 Subject code: 713103N Date: 13-06-2013 **Subject Name: Biomedical Image Processing** Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Explain the fundamental steps and objective of each step in digital Image 07 processing in brief. (b) Explain following terms in reference of image processing: 07 (1) DPI (2) Piecewise wise linear transformation (3) Mach-band effect (4) Simultaneous contrast **Q.2** (a) Explain image formation process in human eye. 07 Write a short note on Bit plane slicing. **(b)** 07 OR (b) Write a short note on image processing operations based on neighborhood. 07 **Q.3** Explain order statistic filter and its suitable example. 07 **(a)** (b) Explain basic line detection in image with proper mathematics. 07 OR (a) Explain geometric and harmonic mean filters with suitable example. 0.3 07 (b) Explain basic point detection in image with proper mathematics. 07 (a) Explain Short Time Fourier Transform (STFT) in context for image 0.4 07 with its any three properties. (b) Explain any nonlinear method for contrast stretching. 07 OR (a) Explain Gabor transform of image in detail with suitable application. 07 **Q.4** (b) Explain any linear method for contrast stretching. 07 (a) Can we find edges in the image by integral operation? If yes then explain it, **Q.5** 07 else give and explain mathematical operation for the same purpose. (b) Explain in brief õregion based segmentationö. 07 OR (a) Can we remove/smooth edges in the image by derivative operation? If yes then Q.5 07 explain it, else give and explain mathematical operation for the same purpose. (b) Explain in brief õthreshold selection methodsö. 07

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