## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 714006NDate: 06-06-2013Subject Name: Cleaner Production in Rubber Industries			
Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70			
<ul> <li>Instructions:</li> <li>1. Attempt all questions.</li> <li>2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.</li> <li>3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.</li> </ul>			
Q.1		Discuss the six steps of cleaner production methodology to implement cleaner production in an industry.	14
Q.2	<b>(a)</b>	What do you mean by cleaner production? Explain its benefits.	07
Q.2	(b)	What are the major air and water pollutants? Discuss remedies to reduce pollution load.	07
Q.2	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the applications of material balance and energy balance in cleaner production.	07
Q.3	(a)	Describe the different areas where the loss of rubber content is observed. Also write down the formula to calculate the total loss as per CT criterion.	08
Q.3	(b) i	Answer the following What are the different ways of producing concentrated latex? Which one is more preferable?	03
	ii	Explain CT criterion: 2 with respect to latex industry.	03
Q.3	<b>(a)</b>	Discuss in detail about the stages of natural rubber processing where we can identify the potential of cleaner production.	08
Q.3	<b>(b)</b>	Explain the features of waste water monitoring and sampling.	06
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	How the block rubber factories with low water consumption differ from those of higher water consumption?	07
Q.4	(b) i ii	Answer the following Write about the CT criterion: 2 with respect to block rubber industries. Explain the term CT code of practice. What does the scope of CT code of practice cover for rubber?	04 03
Q.4	<b>(a)</b>	<b>OR</b> How the block rubber factories with low fuel consumption differ from those with higher fuel consumption?	07
Q.4	(b) i ii	Answer the following With suitable block diagram explain the processing of crumb rubber. Define the following terms: (i)CT-criterion (ii) CT-options	05 02

- Q.5 (a) Discuss the advantages of up flow anaerobic sludge blanket reactor 07 over aerobic treatment units.
- Q.5 (b) Answer the following
  - i Explain the construction and working of anaerobic sludge blanket 05 reactor.
  - ii Give the classification of ponds. 02

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the key design features which influence the performance of 06 ponds.
- Q.5 (b) Answer the following
  - i What is aerobic waste water treatment? How aerobic treatment units 04 works?
  - ii Write about the method used to separate rubber particles prior to 04 discharge it to another biological waste water system.

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