## Enrolment No.\_\_\_\_\_

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 714702 Subject Name: Advanced Control System Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm

Total Marks: 70

Date: 04-06-2013

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) Consider a Unity-feedback type-1 system with open loop transfer function 07

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)}$$

It is desired to designed a cascade lead compensator such that the dominant closed-loop poles provide a damping ratio  $\xi = 0.5$  and have undamped natural frequency  $\omega n = 4rad / s$ .

- (b) Explain the design step for the cascade lag compensator.
- Q.2 (a) The Uncompensated system transfer function is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s(s+2)}$$

The system is to be compensated to meet the following specification. Damping ratio,  $\xi = 0.707$ 

Settling Time,  $t_s \leq 5 \text{ sec}$ 

Velocity error constant,  $k_v \ge 4$ 

Design a suitable lag compensator for the desired specification

(b) Consider a plant with transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+0.5)}$$

Design a suitable lead-lag compensator to meet the following specification: Damping ratio of dominant closed loop poles,  $\xi = 0.5$ 

Undamped natural frequency of dominant closed loop poles, wn=5 rad/s. Velocity error constant= $80 \text{ sec}^{-1}$ .

(b) Consider a unity-feedback control system with open-loop transfer function 07

$$G(s) = \frac{k}{s^2(0.2s+1)}$$

The system is required to compensate to meet the following specification.

## Acceleration error constant Ka=10.

Phase Margine 
$$\geq 35$$
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Design a suitable lead compensator for the system.

- Q.3 (a) Derive the solution of state equation by Laplace transform method. 07
  - (b) Derive the model conversion from state space to transfer function. 07

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Q.3 (a) Obtain the time response of the system given below:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \text{given } \mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix};$$
$$Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x1 \\ x2 \end{bmatrix}$$

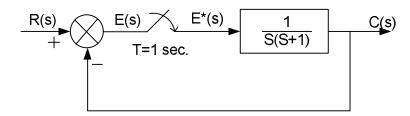
- (b) Explain the properties of state transition matrix.
  Q.4 (a) Explain the stability analysis of sampled-data control system and mapping 07 from-plane to z-plane
  - (b) Describe the following common nonlinear system behaviors: 071. Limit cycle 2.Jump response.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Describe the isoclines method of construction of phase portraits. Illustrate 07 through an example.
  - (b) Define the definition of z-transform and find the z transform of the following 07 function:

$$f(t) = e^{-\alpha t} \cos wt$$
$$f(t) = \sin wt$$

Q.5 (a) Find the pulse transfer function for the error sampled system shown in fig. 07



(b) Draw and explain the block diagram of a control scheme employing the pole 07 placement technique using state feedback controller.

- Q.5 (a) Describe the common nonlinearities in control system. 07
  - (b) What are singular points on phase plane? Describe the behavior of trajectory in 07 the vicinity of commonly found singular points in phase portraits.

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