GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 715002 Subject Name: CAD/CAM Systems Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Date: 04-06-2013

07

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1	(a)	Explain the benefits of computer-aided design as compared to manual design.	07
	(b)	Explain the software configuration of a graphics system using a diagram.	07

Q.2 (a) Attempt any two:

- 1. Discuss raster scan and frame buffer.
- 2. Explain 3D rotation about an arbitrary axis.
- 3. Homogenous coordinate system and its importance in CAD.
- (b) The concatenated transformation of a graphics element consists of the 07 following operations: (i) rotation through 120° about z-axis, (ii) translation through 10 and -20 units along x- and y-directions respectively, (iii) rotation through 30° about x-axis. Write the homogenous transformation matrix, if the operations are done in above sequence. Will the sequence of operations affect the end result?

OR

		OR OR	
	(b)	Explain Bresenhamøs circle drawing algorithm.	07
Q.3	(a)	Write the mathematics behind displaying a circle parametrically with radius 2 and center located at $(2, 2)$.	07
	(b)	What is the need of graphics standards? Write a short note on IGES.	07
Q.3	(a)	OR Given P_0 [1 1], P_1 [2 3], P_2 [4 3] and P_3 [3 1] the vertices of a Bezier polygon, determine seven points on the Bezier curve and plot them. Show that for any given value of the parameter, the summation of the basis functions is precisely one.	07
	(b)	Explain in detail any two design-related tasks performed by a modern CAD system.	07
Q.4	(a)	Write a note on constructive solid geometry.	07
	(b)	Explain geometry and topology as applied to solid modeling. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Compare the merits and demerits of wire-frame modeling, surface modeling and solid modeling with regard to difficulty in usage and area of application.	07
	(b)	Explain the following entities used in surface modeling: (i) ruled surface, (ii) tabulated surface, (iii) offset surface, (iv) Bezier surface. Also group them in to analytic surface and synthetic surface.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain, in detail, the procedure a part programmer would carry out when he is given a part drawing for NC code generation.	07
	(b)	Explain the principle of concurrent engineering. OR	07
Q.5	(a)	Write about the scope of application of CNC technology in CAD/CAM systems.	07
	(b)	What do you mean by optimum design? How does CAD help optimize a design?	07
