Subject code: 730403

Date: 15-05-2013

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - III • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2013

Subject Name: Optimization Techniques Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. (a) (i) Find the maxima and minima, if any, of the function **Q.1** 03 $f(x) = 64x^3 - 144x^2 + 108x - 27.$ (ii) Find the extreme points of the function 04 $f(x_1,x_2) = x_1^5 \mid x_2^3 \mid 2x_1^2 \mid 4x_2^2 \mid 6.$ (b) Find the dimensions of a closed cylindrical tin made up of sheet metal to maximize its volume such that the total surface area is 24 m using Lagrange's method of multipliers. (a) Consider the following problem: **Q.2** 07 Minimize $f(X) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2$ subject to $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \ge 5$, $2 - x_2 x_3 \le 0$, $x_1 \ge 0$, $x_2 \ge 0$, $x_3 \ge 2$. Determine whether the Kuhn-Tucker conditions are satisfied at the following points: $X_1 = \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2\right]^T$, $X_2 = \left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 3\right]^T$, $X_3 = [2, 1, 1]^T$ (b) Use Simplex Method to maximize $f = x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3$ **07** subject to $\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 &\leq 2, & 2x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 &\leq 6, \\ 4x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &\leq 6, & x_i &\geq 0, & i = 1, 2, 3. \end{aligned}$ (b) Use Revised Simplex Method to maximize $f = 2x_1 + x_2$ 07 subject to $3x_1 + 4x_2 \le 6$, $6x_1 + x_2 \le 3$, $x_1 \ge 0$, $x_2 \ge 0$. (a) Use Dichotomous Search Method to find the minimum of Q.3 07 f = x(x - 1.5) in the interval (0.0, 1.00) to within 10% of the exact value. Take $\frac{1}{100} = 0.001$. **(b)** Use Newton's Method to minimize the function 07 $f(\lambda) = 3\lambda^5 - 10\lambda^3 - 45\lambda + 1$ with $\lambda_0 = 3$. Iterate until $|f'(\lambda)| < 0.05$. Q.3 (a) Use Fibonacci Method with n = 6 to minimize the function 07 $f(x) = 0.65 - \frac{0.75}{1 + x^2} - 0.65 \times \tan^{-1}(\frac{1}{x})$ in the interval [0,3]. (b) Use Secant Method to find the minimum of f = r(x-3) with an 07 initial step size of $\varepsilon_0 = 0.2$, $\lambda_1 = 0.0$, and $\varepsilon = 0.01$. (a) Perform three iterations of Interval Halving Method to minimize the **07 Q.4** function $f(\lambda) = \lambda^5 - 5\lambda^3 - 20\lambda + 5$ in the interval (0.5). **(b)** Write the algorithm of Hooke and Jeeves' Method. 07

Q.4 (a) Use Golden Section Method to minimize the function

$$f(\lambda) = \frac{\lambda}{\log \lambda}$$

with m = 6 in the interval (0,3).

(b) Write the algorithm of Random Walk Method.

(a) Use Fletcher-Reeves method to minimize **Q.5** $f(x_1, x_2) - 6x_1^2 - 6x_1x_2 + 2x_2^2 - x_1 - 2x_2$ from the point $X_1 = {0 \brace 0}$. Perform only two iterations.

(b) Write the algorithm of Sequential Linear Programming for minimization of a constrained multi-variable non-linear optimization problem.

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 (a) Minimize $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1 x_2 + 2x_1^2 + 2x_1x_2 + x_2^2$ from the starting 07 **Q.5** point $X_1 - {0 \brace 0}$ using Powell's Method. Take $\varepsilon = 0.01$.
 - (b) Describe the basic approach of the penalty function method. Also write 07 the algorithm of Interior Penalty function Method.

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