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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 730702 Date: 15-05-2013 Subject Name: Application of Artificial Intelligence to Power Systems Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. Q.1 (a) Distinguish Artificial Intelligence (AI) technique with other problem solving 0 methodology. Discuss properties of AI techniques. Explain application areas of 7 various AI techniques. **(b)** Discuss and compare various fuzzy implication methods. 0 7 (a) Why neural network need to be trained? Discuss various learning models of neural 0 0.2 network in brief. 7 **(b)** Explain and compare various fuzzy implication methods. 0 7 OR (b) Explain benefits and limitations of fuzzy logic system. 0 7 Draw following membership functions for real variables x, a, \mathcal{B} and \mathcal{P} . O.3 (a) 0 a. $\Gamma(x; \alpha, \beta) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < \alpha \\ \frac{x - \alpha}{\beta - \alpha} & \alpha \le x \le \beta, \\ 1 & x > \beta \end{cases} \qquad \Lambda(x; \alpha, \beta, \gamma) = \begin{cases} \frac{0}{x - \alpha} & x < \alpha \\ \frac{x - \alpha}{\beta - \alpha} & \alpha \le x < \beta \\ \frac{y - x}{\gamma - \beta} & \beta \le x \le \gamma \end{cases}$ 0 **(b)** Explain steps to construct neural network. 7 OR (a) With appropriate example explain complement, union and intersection operations on 0 0.3 fuzzy membership functions. 7 (b) What are various transfer functions in ANN. Define and draw various continuous 0 transfer functions. 7 Discuss various parts of fitness function, when schedule maintenance of electrical 0 0.4 (a) 7 power transmission network is done using Genetic Algorithm (GA). **(b)** Discuss basic structure of ANN. 0 7 OR Discuss various steps required to solve optimization problem using GA. 0 **Q.4** (a) 7 **(b)** Discuss difficulties in constrained reactive dispatch algorithmic methods. How 0 AI techniques are better than algorithmic methods. 7 Q.5 (a) What is security assessment in power system? How ANN is useful in security 0 assessment. 7 (b) Discuss various genetic operators and their role in genetic programming. 0 7

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OR

Q.5	(a)	Explain role of different AI techniques in demand forecasting.	0
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	(b)	Compare various defuzzication methods. Comment on each of them.	0
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