Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 731002 Subject Name: Advanced Cryo Coolers Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Instructions:

Date: 15-05-2013

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Describe the major manufacturing considerations of rare earth powder used in 07 cryocoolers regenerators.
 - (b) Explain working of He³-He⁴ dilution Cryocooler to attain the temperature of 07
 0.040 K in mixing chamber with schematic diagram.
- Q.2 (a) Describe the difference between recuperative and regenerative Cryocooler with 07 suitable examples.
 - (b) Differentiate between three different geometries for pulse tube Cryocoolers 07 with their merits and demerits.

OR

- (b) Explain approximate design method for single stage pulse tube Cryocooler. 07
- Q.3 (a) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of J-T coolers. 07
 - (b) Discuss the advantages of MR J-T over J-T cryocooler for low temperature 07 applications.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain with neat sketch the construction of $\text{He}^3\text{-}\text{He}^4$ dilution refrigerator 07 precooled by G-M two stage Cryocooler to achieve temperature of 0.015 K.
 - (b) Write briefly on (a) Electrochemical compressor, (b) Sorption compressor 07
- Q.4 (a) Describe the working of Ideal Sterling Cycle with necessary diagrams. Also 07 draw the displacement diagrams for displacer and piston.
 - (b) Explain pressure-volume variations phenomenon for the Sterling Cryocooler. 07

OR

Q.4 (a) Write about Phase Shift Mechanisms and DC flow applicable to a typical PTR. 07

(b) Describe about Physical Model and governing equations along with boundary 07 conditions for numerical simulation of the two stage double inlet OPTR with Helium-4 gas.

Q.5	(a)	Write short notes on followings.	07
		(i) Cryocooler Reliability (ii) Military space cryogenic cooling	
	(b)	Explain with flow diagram the mixed gas J-T Cryocooler with precooling.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain construction and working of a typical rotary valve used for PTR with	07

(b) Discuss the effects of valve timing on performance of the pulse tube cryocooler. 07

neat figure.