Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

Subject code: 731602

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Date: 15-05-2013

Subject Name: Computer Aided Product and Process Design Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm**Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 Discuss advantages and disadvantages of vacuum distillation over 07 atmospheric distillation. Discuss Heuristics for designing separation processes. **07 Q.2** Explain superstructure concept and its implementation for optimization of 07 reactor network synthesis. Explain Marginal Vapour flows and show how it will be for predicting the 07 **(b)** best sequence of distillation columns. OR We have a mixture of five alcohols labeled as A, B, C, D and E with flows in the 07 feed of 1, 0.5, 1, 7 and 10 mol/s respectively, for a total of 19.5 mol/s and relative volatilities are 4.3, 4, 3, 2, and 1 respectively. The information about marginal vapor flows estimated for non-key species are as under: В C D Е Α A/B 2.6 6.5 3.2 B/C 5.3 9.3 4.0 C/D 2.4 1.3 6.7 --D/E 1.5 0.8 2.0 Find the best distillation based separation sequence. Explain Geometrical concept for Attainable Regions for reaction mechanism of 07 Q.3 your choice excluding van de Vusse reaction. Discuss the criteria of selection of falling film absorber and Venturi scrubber 07 **(b)** as absorption equipments. OR Discuss the Tridiagonal Metrix method for the multi component distillation. 0.3 (a) 10 Discuss the significance of the use of sealing strip in multicomponent condenser. **(b)** 04 **Q.4** Discuss Thiele Geddes method for multicomponent distillation. 14

- **Q-4** A saturated liquid, consisting of phenol and cresols with some xylenols, is fractioned to give a top product of
 - 95.3 mole% phenol. Metacresol is heavy key and phenol is light key components. Total condenser is used.

The composition of the top product and of the phenols in the bottoms are given.

- (a) Complete the material balance over the column for a feed rate of 100 kmol/h.
- (b) Calculate the minimum reflux ratio by Underwood's method.
- (c) For $R = 3R_m$, calculate the composition of vapour entering to the top most tray by Lewis–Matheson method.

Distillation Column Data and Relatie Volatilities values are given in following Table.

Componen t	a_{av}	Feed, mole %	Top product, mole %	Bottom product, mole %
Phenol	1.98	35	95.30	5.24
o – Cresol	1.59	15	4.55	?
m – Cresol	1.00	30	0.15	?
Xylenols	0.59	20	_	?
		100	100.00	

Q.5 (a) Discuss the step wise procedure for the process design of absorption tower 14 involving chemical reaction.

OR

Q.5 Write short notes on any two of following.

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- i Calculation of shell side heat transfer coefficient by Bell's method
- ii Advantages of horizontal position over vertical position
- iii Selection of operating pressure in distillation column
