N	T 1
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Jean 110	Linoinent 110.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2013

Subject code: 734501 Date: 13-05-2013

Subject Name: Application of Power Electronics to Power System

Time: 10.30 am – 01.00 pm Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain conventional shunt and series compensation schemes used for improved performance of AC transmission systems. State the benefits and limitations of each.
 - (b) Classify FACTS devices and mention their advantages. 07
- Q.2 (a) Find the ratio of var ratings of series and shunt capacitor to achieve the same level of active power transfer through a line operating at angular difference of δ =20° across its two ends. Derive the necessary equation. State the assumptions made if any.
 - (b) A 3-phase converter based STATCOM providing pure sinusoidal 07 terminal voltage and operating in linear modulation region of 0.1<m<0.8, is connected via a 0.2 per unit reactance at mid-point of transmission line having constant voltage of 1.0∠0° per unit. During synchronization of STATCOM with the line, the modulation index is adjusted at *m*=0.5. Find attainable var compensation range of STATCOM if its dc link voltage is kept constant by maintaining active power flow of 0.05per unit from line to STATCOM.

OR

- **(b)** Explain the principle of operation of Static Synchronous Series **07** Capacitor (SSSC) scheme.
- Q.3 (a) Explain operation of Thyristor-Controlled Series Capacitor (TCSC) in following modes: Bypassed Thyristor, Blocked Thyristor, Partially conducting Thyristor.
 - (b) Draw and explain compensating voltage vs line current and 07 compensating reactance vs line current characteristics of TCSC in voltage control mode.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Show that a TCSC compensated line could not cause or participate in a subsynchronous resonance. State the condition assumed for such property of TCSC based circuit.
 - (b) Discuss the steady-state operation of TCSC in capacitive region along with relevant waveforms of Capacitor voltage and current; and TCR voltage and current.
- Q.4 (a) Explain the "indirect" output voltage control scheme based on variation of dc capacitor voltage for implementation of STATCOM. Draw relevant schematic block diagram and waveforms.
 - (b) Explain principle of operation of UPFC with relevant phasor diagram and describe its implementation using back to back VSCs with schematic diagram.

Q.4	(a)	Draw and explain the V-I characteristics of STATCOM and give a	07
		brief comparison with the V-I characteristics of TSC-TCR.	

- **(b)** Explain the application of STATCOM for improving transient stability **07** of a power system. Discuss the control strategy used.
- Q.5 (a) Draw and explain V-I characteristics of Mechanically Switched 07 Capacitor (MSC) 6 Thyristor Controlled Reactor (TCR) with and without voltage control.

(b) Explain operation of TCR.

07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain operating characteristics of FC-TCR without step-down 07 transformer.
 - **(b)** Explain the basic working principle of Thyristor Controlled **07** Transformer.
