## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 741001

## Date: 14-05-2013

Subject Name: Advanced Cryogenics and Applied Super ConductivityTime: 10.30 am - 01.00 pmTotal Marks: 70

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Describe construction and working of a typical SQUID system for sensing 07 external magnetic field.
  - (b) Explain rigidity of the wave function in context to flux quantization with 07 necessary figures.
- Q.2 (a) Describe the important issues to design a good superconducting magnet. 07

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(b) Explain following terms with relevant theories.(i) BCS gap (ii) BCS ground state

## OR

- (b) Explain construction of Optoisolator with figure. Also write about its 07 applications.
- Q.3 (a) Write Hamiltonian with usual notations to describe the electronic states of 07 CuO<sub>2</sub> lattice of cuprates. Also explain one-band and two-band electronic model from it.
  - (b) Describe the properties of Oxyhalides and Oxycarbonates along with their 07 stoichiometry.

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Discuss about the Gibbs free energy difference between the normal and the 07 superconducting phases per unit volume using necessary diagram.
  - (b) Describe Type-II superconductivity with magnetic phase diagram. 07
- Q.4 (a) Explain with figure the magnetic behavior of a superconductor inferred by 07 Meissner and Ochsenfeld.
  - (b) Discuss the behavior of resistivity versus temperature for pure copper and 07 impure copper materials with neat plot.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain working of a magnetic separator using superconducting magnets. 07
  - (b) Describe construction and working of High pressure oxygen sputtering system 07 with figure.
- Q.5 (a) Write the important features of Superconducting Motors against the 07 conventional motors.
  - (b) Write down short note on Energy Gap

OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe with ? -T plot the phenomenon of superconductivity termed by 07 Kamerlingh Onnes. Also give reasons for selecting Mercury as metals by Onnes.
  - (b) Describe about Josephson effect and Tunneling with neat figures. 07

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