## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY** ME - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2013

Subject Code: 741601

## Subject Name: Advanced Transport Phenomena

Time: 10.30 am - 01.00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 4. All notations have conventional meaning.
- Q.1 (a) Compare and contrast friction factor and its curves, for flow in tubes and flow 07 around spheres
  - (b) Derive equation of motion with usual notations.
- Q.2 (a) For a time smoothed velocity profile near a wall, explain logarithmic and power 07 law velocity profile in inertial sub layer.
  - (b) Briefly outline steps (including equations) for estimation pressure drop required 07 for given flow rate in a horizontal, smooth circular of inside diameter 'D' having mass flow rate of 'w' g/s.

## OR

- (b) For an incompressible Newtonian fluid, write about estimation of viscous loss 07 (Friction losses) in macroscopic mechanical energy balances
- Q.3 (a) Develop velocity distribution equation in terms of Grashof Number for a free 07 convection problem

(b) A smooth flat, fin of copper extending out from tube is 70 mm by 70 mm 07 square. Its temperature is uniform at 82.2°C. Cooling air at 15.6°C and 1 atm. flows parallel to the fin at velocity of 12.2 m/s.

- i) For laminar flow calculate the heat transfer Coefficient.
- ii) If leading edge of the fin is rough, so that all of the boundary layer or film next to fin is completely turbulent, calculate 'h'.

- Q.3 (a) Write in brief about heat transfer coefficient for forced convection through 07 packed beds
  - (b) For turbulent flow in tubes, discuss about approximate relation for estimation of **07** wall heat flux.
- Q.4 (a) Define and explain following Dimensionless numbers: 07
  Reynolds Number, Nusselt Number, Prantdl number, Stanton Number and Brinkman number
  - (b) Discuss about heat transfer coefficient for condensation of pure vapors on solid 07 surfaces

OR

- Q.4 (a) Develop concentration profile equation for diffusion with heterogeneous 07 chemical reaction
  - (b) Write a brief note on "Analytical calculation of Heat coefficient for **07** forced convection in tubes and slits

(P. T. O.)

Date: 14-05-2013

**Total Marks: 70** 

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- Q.5 (a) For simultaneous heat and mass transport, develop expression for mole fraction 07 profile and temperature profile for hot condensable vapor diffusing at steady state through stagnant film of non-condensable gas to cold surface. Neglect radiative heat transfer. List all assumptions made.
  - (b) Write a brief note on "Computational fluid dynamics"

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Discuss about Mass transfer and mass transfer coefficient in falling films on 07 plane surfaces
  - (b) Pure water at 26.1°C flows at the rate of  $5.514 \times 10^{-7}$  m<sup>3</sup>/s through packed bed of **07** benzoic acid spheres having diameter 6.375 mm. The total surface area of the spheres in the bed is 0.01198 m<sup>2</sup> and void fraction is 0.436. The tower diameter is 0.0667 m. The solubility of benzoic acid in water is 2.948  $\times 10^{-2}$  kg mol/m<sup>3</sup>. The properties of water at 26.1°C are Density = 996.7 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  $\mu$ = 0.8718  $\times 10^{-3}$  Pa. s. Take D<sub>AB</sub> value as 1.254  $\times 10^{-9}$  m<sup>2</sup>/s. Calculate mass transfer coefficient.

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