	Seat	Enrolment No	
	~ .	GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014	
		oject code: 1710405 Date: 27-06-2014	
	Sub	oject Name: Fiber Optic Communication	
	Tin	ne: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
		tructions: 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a)	Drawn and explain the refractive index profile and ray transmission in :	07
		1)Step index fiber. 2)Graded index fiber.	
	(b)	Explain the evolution of Fiber Optics Systems.	07
Q.2	(a)	A point source of light is 12 cm below the surface of a large body of water (n=1.33 for water). What is the radius of the largest circle on the water surface through which the light can emerge?	07
	(b)	Calculate the numerical aperture of a step index fiber having $n_1 = 1.48$ and $n_2 = 1.46$. What is the maximum entrance angle $_{0,max}$ for this fiber if the outer medium is air with $n = 1.00$?	07
	(b)	OR Explain the phenomenon of total internal reflection using Snell's law and derive the expression for Numerical Aperture.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the classification of optical fibers. Also explain different fiber materials in short. Define signal attenuation and how is it mathematically expressed. Explain the following: 1. Scattering Losses. 2. Bending losses. OR	07 07
Q.3	(a)	Discuss absorption losses in optical fibers, comparing and contrasting the Intrinsic and Extrinsic absorption mechanisms.	07
	(b)	Explain pulse broadening in graded-index fiber. What is mode coupling?	07
Q.4	(a)	Explain the basic concept of LASER and with energy state diagram describe the absorption and emission of radiation in LASER.	07
	(b)	Draw and explain the structure of Edge Emitter LED. OR	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	Compare the main characteristics of PIN photodiode and APD. Compare LEDs and LASERs.	07 07

scatter measurement method in optical fiber. List out OTDR field applications.

(a) With neat diagram explain the optical time domain reflectometry (OTDR) or the Back 07

OR

(b) Discuss 2 x 2 fiber coupler. Also define various performance parameters of an optical 07

Q.5

Q.5

(b) Write a short note on EDFA.

(a) Write a short note on WDM.

coupler.

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