## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITYM. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014Subject code: 1710407Date: 23-06-2014Subject Name: Biomedical Signal ProcessingTime: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pmTime: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pmTotal Marks: 70Instructions:Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) State and explain various human biomedical signals. Discuss the need and objectives 07 of Biomedical signal processing.
  - (b) Differentiate between the JPEG and JPEG 2000 standards used for image 07 compression.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the basic structure of a *neuron*. With neat figures explain various EEG 07 rhythms.
  - (b) With the help of neat figure explain the human cardiovascular and blood circulation 07 system.

OR

- (b) With neat figures describe the *microelectrodes* and *needle electrodes* used for 07 recording various biomedical signals.
- Q.3 (a) Describe the *Hanning moving average filter* with necessary figures. Discuss its 07 application for biomedical signals.
  - (b) Which type of filtering action will be offered by the following transfer function? Draw 07 the amplitude and phase response of this filter and state its typical application.

$$H(z) = \frac{1 - z^{-10}}{1 - z^{-1}}$$
OR

- Q.3 (a) Design an FIR digital filter using a *rectangular window* to approximate an ideal *low-* 07 *pass filter* with pass-band gain of unity, cut-off frequency of 1 kHz and sampling frequency of 4 kHz. The length of the impulse response should be 5.
  - (b) The impulse response of a filter is given by the series of values {3, 2, 1, 0, -1, 0, 0 and 07 1}. State its transfer function and the difference equation of the output. Draw the pole-zero plot and amplitude response of it.
- Q.4 (a) Enlist and describe, in brief, various methods employed to remove *powerline* 07 *interference* from an ECG signal.
  - (b) Describe the usefulness of *wavelet transform* over the Fourier transform and STFT. 07 Explain two applications of wavelet transform for biomedical signals.

## OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the *window-based* approach of filter design and briefly describe the *Hamming* 07 *window* and *Kaiser window* used for designing digital filters.
- Q.4 (b) Describe 10-20 standard system for recording EEG signals. State various applications 07 of the EEG.

- Q.5 (a) Find the *principal components (PCs)* of the following dataset: w = [0.4 1.7 2.3 0.2 1.3 0.7 0.6 1.25 1.5 0.75]; x = [2.5 0.5 2.2 1.9 3.1 2.3 2 1 1.5 1.1]; y = [2.4 0.7 2.9 2.2 3 2.7 1.6 1.1 1.6 0.9]. State the importance of principal component analysis (PCA) in context of biomedical signal processing.
  - (b) Explain the *least square polynomial smoothing filter* with necessary sketches and 07 describe its applications.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the concept of *independent component analysis (ICA)* and describe its 07 applications for the biomedical signals.
  - (b) Explain the *least square polynomial derivative filter* with necessary sketches and 07 describe its applications.

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