Enrolment No.

# **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014 Date: 01-07-2014

Subject code: 1710418

**Subject Name: Satellite Communication** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain Following terms with necessary diagram with respect to Satellite 07 Communication System.
  - 1. Inclination
  - 3. Retrograde Orbit

- 2. Prograde Orbit
- 4. Argument of perigee 6. Mean anomaly

- 5. Line of Apsides
- 7. True Anomaly (b) An earth station is located at latitude  $12^{\circ}$  S and longitude  $52^{\circ}$  W calculate antenna 07 look angle for a satellite at  $70^{\circ}$  W.
- Describe TT&C facilities of Satellite Communication System. Is this a part of Space **Q.2** 07 **(a)** segment or Ground segment?
  - Describe E-W & N-S station-keeping maneuvers required in satellite station 07 (b) keeping.

OR

- (b) What do you mean by attitude Control? Explain one method each used for passive 07 attitude control and active attitude control.
- Q.3 (a) Explain Transmission losses with necessary equation related to space link. 07
  - (b) In Link budget calculation at 12GHz consider following data.

[EIRP]	48dbW
[G/T]	19.5db/k
[FSL]	206
[RFL]	1db
Atmospheric absorption	2db
Antenna pointing loss	1db

Calculate [C/No] carrier to noise spectral density ratio.

### OR

- Q.3 (a) Why LNA of receiving system is Placed at antenna end of feeder Cable. 07
  - (b) Explain input back off and output back off for satellite TWT amplifier. 07
- (a) Explain in detail the operation of spade system of demand assignment. What is the 07 **O.4** function of common signaling channel?
  - The desired carrier EIRP from a satellite is 34dbW and ground station receiving 07 **(b)** antenna gain is 44db in the desired direction and 24.47 dB toward the interfering satellite. The interfacing satellite also radiates an EIRP of 34dbW. The polarization discrimination is 4db.determine the C/I ratio at ground receiving antenna.

(a) Describe on board signal processing for FDMA / TDMA operation. **Q.4** 

07

07

**Total Marks: 70** 

- (b) Explain working of transponder with the help of Block diagram showing different 07 subsystem and approximate RF levels.
- Q.5 (a) Explain reference burst in TDMA system and calculate the frame efficiency for 07 INTELSAT frame for given following data. Total frame length 120832 symbols
  Traffic bursts per frame 14
  Reference bursts per frame 2
  Guard interval 103 symbols
  - (b) Explain network synchronization in TDMA. 07

### OR

- 07
- Q.5 (a) Explain pre assigned FDMA and demand assigned FDMA.
  - (b) What is the function of Unique word with respect to TDMA? Explain unique word 07 detection with the help of necessary diagram.

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