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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 1720203 Date: 20-06-2014 **Subject Name: Artificial Intelligence** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. 0.1 List the characteristics of Artificial Intelligence. Explain how problems can be 07 (a) represented in AI. Explain the purpose of production system with examples. Also explain the 07 **(b)** various types of production systems. Explain the terms f\(g \), h\(g \) OPEN and CLOSE in A* algorithm with example. **Q.2** 07 (a) Explain Min-Max algorithm and Alpha-Beta pruning. 07 (b) Explain the following terms in game playing with examples. (b) 07 i) Minimax (Position, Depth, Player) ii) Deep Enough (Position, Depth) Q.3 Illustrate the use of First-Order-Logic to represent the knowledge. 07 (a) Explain how Bayesian statistics provides reasoning under various kinds of **(b)** 07 uncertainty. OR What are the different types of resolution? Give an example of resolution using **Q.3** 07 (a) predicate logic. What are the essential characteristics of a knowledge representation system? (b) 07 Also write some common schemes of knowledge representation **Q.4** Explain monotonic and non-monotonic reasoning with examples. **07** (a) Discuss conceptual dependency and explain how information can be represented 07 (b) using conceptual dependency. OR Explain how fuzzy logic is beneficial over classical probability theory. Give 07 Q.4 (a) examples where fuzzy logic can be used Discuss the various steps in the Natural Language Processing (NLP) process. **(b)** 07 Q.5 Consider an incandescent bulb manufacturing unit. Here machines M1, M2 and **07** (a) M3 make 30%, 30% and 40% of the total bulbs of their output, let assume that 2%, 3% and 4% are defective. A bulb is drawn at random and is found defective. What is the probability that the bulb is made by machine M1, M2 or M3. Explain the principal of Back Propagation. Derive the Back Propagation **07** algorithm for weight updation between the output layer and hidden layer. **Q.5** Give the architecture of expert system and explain in detail the building blocks of 07 (a) expert system. (b) Write a short note on Neural Network. **07**
