| Seat No.: | Enrolment No. |
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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

|                      | 1.10 20 | ~ BI-120 1 BI1 | <br>21212112111121 | ~ 0 1 1 1 1 1 |            |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|
| <b>Subject code:</b> | 172030  | 08             |                    | Date:         | 23-06-2014 |

**Subject Name: Process Control** 

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Design electronic PID controller with necessary derivations.

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- (b) An open-loop transient test shows a pressure system to have an apparent dead time L of 0.04 minutes, a reaction rate N of 2.5 psi per minute, and a process ultimate change K of 10 psi for a change of valve setting M of 5percent. If the set point is 100psi, and the differential gap is 0.5 psi, calculate the amplitude and period of on-off control.
- Q.2 (a) Give the Proportional Integral Derivative (PID) control schematic for a single 07 capacitance liquid level process.
  - **(b)** Design a proportional- integral controller with a proportional band of 30% and an integration gain 0.1%/(%-s). The 4 to 20-mA input converts to a 0.4 to 2 V signal, and the output is to be 0-10V. Calculate values of G<sub>P</sub>, G<sub>I</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>1</sub> and C respectively

OR

- (b) A 5m diameter cylindrical tank is emptied by a constant outflow of 1.0 m³/min. A two position controller is used to open and close a fill valve with an open flow of 2. 0 m³/min. For level control, the neutral zone is 1m and the set point is 12m.
  - 1. Calculate the cycling period.
  - 2. Plot the level versus time.
- Q.3 (a) Explain resistance and capacitance element of liquid level system in detail

**07** 

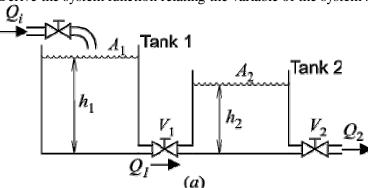
**(b)** Explain static error, offset and velocity error in detail.

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Q.3 (a) Derive the system function relating the variable of the system shown in fig(a).

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- (b) Explain process degree of freedom in detail. Find process degree of freedom for liquid 07 to liquid heat exchanger.
- Q.4 (a) Explain ratio control loop with suitable example

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(b) Explain different distillation equipment in details and discuss about the column 07 variables.

| Q.4<br>Q.4 | (a)<br>(b) | Write short note on Batch process control.  Explain cascade control loop with suitable example  | 07<br>07 |
|------------|------------|---|----------|
| Q.5        | (a)<br>(b) | Explain any one scheme for temperature control of superheated steam in boiler.  List the advantages and disadvantages of feedforward and feedback configuration. Give any one example where feed forward control can be easily implemented.  OR | 07<br>07 |
| Q.5        | (a)<br>(b) | With suitable example, explain how magnitude of process load affects the performance of the control system?  Explain #three element controlø of boiler drum level control.  | 07<br>07 |
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