Seat No.: ____

Enrolment No.____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Date: 20-06-2014

Subject Name: Power System Dynamics and Control

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Subject code: 1720703

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Derive the equation of instantaneous electromagnetic torque (T_e) , for a 07 synchronous machine, in terms of $-d-q\phi$ variables in rotor reference frame.
 - (b) Briefly describe Parkøs transformation and explain its importance in power 07 system analysis.
- Q.2 (a) Mention the basic assumptions and derive the equation of terminal voltage of a 07 smooth cylindrical rotor alternator, in sinusoidal steady state condition.
 - (b) Derive the relation between the -D-Q-0ø parameters in synchronous reference 07 frame and -d-q-0ø parameters in rotor reference frame for a synchronous machine.

OR

- (b) Explain the difference between steady state analysis and transient analysis. Give 07 suitable examples and briefly explain each one of them.
- Q.3 (a) Draw the equivalent circuit of a synchronous machine and derive the equation 07 of its instantaneous power output.
 - (b) Draw and explain the phasor diagrams for smooth cylindrical and salient pole 07 alternators in sinusoidal steady state condition.

OR

- Q.3 (a) State and explain the conditions for synchronizing an alternator with infinite 07 bus. Assume constant field excitation and fixed mechanical power input.
 - (b) Explain the effect of change in excitation as well as change in mechanical 07 power input for an alternator connected to infinite bus.
- Q.4 (a) Mention different types of excitation systems. Draw and explain the block 07 diagram of any one of them.
 - (b) Write a short note on transmission line model used for dynamic analysis of 07 power system.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the speed governing system for hydro turbine with necessary schematic 07 diagram.
 - (b) Draw block diagram of SVC controller and explain the control characteristic of 07 SVC.
- Q.5 (a) List the types of load model used in power system analysis. Also mention 07 appropriate application for each one of them
 - (b) Write a short note on Hopf bifurcation.

07

OR

- Q.5 (a) State the common assumptions in dynamic analysis of a multi machine system. 07 Develop a simplified system model for the same.
 - (b) What do you mean by small signal analysis of a system? How it is better 07 compared to simulation of a system?

Total Marks: 70