GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 1722001

Date: 16-06-2014

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Instructions:

Total Marks: 70

1. Attempt all questions.

Subject Name: Finite Element Method

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Give merits and demerits of Finite Element Method along with its stepwise procedure 07 of solution.
 - (b) Explain briefly CST element with its strain/nodal displacement linking matrix. Derive 07 the stiffness matrix for the CST element having three nodes at (0, 0), (3, 0) and (3, 3). The value of modulus of elasticity = $2.1 \times 10^{11} \text{ N/m}^2$, Poissonøs ratio = 0.25 and thickness of element = 12 mm.
- Q.2 (a) Explain plane stress and plane strain condition with stress/strain matrices. 07
 - (b) Describe how body forces and surface forces are calculated for CST element. 07

OR

- (b) Derive shape function, stress-strain and strain-displacement relationship for LST 07 element.
- Q.3 (a) Give the conditions to be satisfied for axisymmetric problem. Discuss type of stresses 07 and strains induced in axisymmetric element.
 - (b) Evaluate strain-displacement matrix at the centroid of axisymmetric element. The *r* **07** and *z*-coordinates of the nodes of triangular element are (0, 0), (3, 0) and (3, 3). Take modulus of elasticity = 210GPa, Poissonøs ratio = 0.3. The dimension of coordinates is in meter.

OR

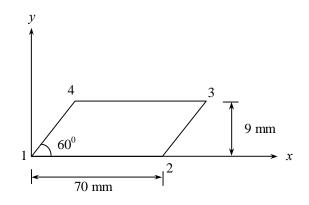
- Q.3 (a) What is Pascaløs triangle? Give its use in FEM. Also give the shape function of four 07 nodded plate bending element.
 - (b) What is tetrahedral element? Give the various shape functions and D matrix for the 07 element. Also discuss the steps involved in the calculating the stiffness matrix.
- Q.4 (a) Derive the expressions for natural coordinates in a constant strain triangle element and 07 show that they are nothing but area coordinates.
 - (b) Derive shape functions for a three-noded bar element using polynomial form in local 07 coordinates.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Obtain strain/nodal displacement matrix for four nodded quadrilateral element using 07 natural coordinates.
 - (b) Assemble Jacobian matrix corresponding to the Gauss point (0.57735, 0.57735) for the **07** element shown in Fig. 1.
- Q.5 (a) Determine displacement at B, C and reaction at A and D for a bar subjected to torque 07 shown in Fig. 2. The polar moment of inertia of AB, BC and CD part is $3.5 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$, $2.2 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$ and $4 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$, respectively. Take shear modulus = $8.0 \times 10^7 \text{ kN/m}^2$.
 - (b) For the beam and loading as shown in Fig. 3, determine slope at B and C. Take 07 modulus of elasticity = 210 GPa and moment of inertia = $3.0 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^4$.

OR

- Q.5 (a) Describe the Hermite Polynomial.
 - (b) Derive shape function for two noded bar element and four nodded rectangular element 07 by Lagrangian polynomial.





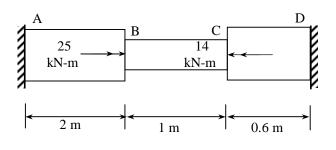
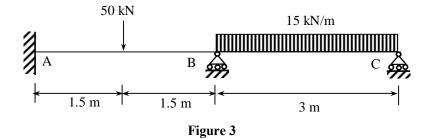


Figure 2



07