**Total Marks: 70** 

Date: 16-06-2014

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 1722501

Subject Name: Theory and Design of Textile Machines - II

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

## Q.1 Calculate following:

- (i) Multicoloured warps of 60s Nm spun yarns are wound on a horizontal section of 1.5 m diameter, on which inclines are fixed at 14 degrees to the axis. Each warp is 3200 m long and 2 m wide and contains 6700 ends. Warp density on drum is 0.67 g/cm3. Determine the depth of yarn on drum when the warp is completed and the corresponding reed traverse per section.
- (ii) Find the eccentricity ratio e (r/l) for a beat up mechanism having sley velocity 0.99 m/sec and crank velocity 132 cm/sec at 30 degrees of crank rotation.
- (iii) What is meant by nominal and actual picker displacement? Calculate force exerted by the picker(for manual running and full speed running) on the shuttle from following data:
  Swell pressure on back wall of shuttle: 60 N
  Coefficient of friction: 0.22 Mass of shuttle: 0.97 lbs
  Speed of shuttle: 13.0 m/s Distance : 0.175 m
- Q.2 (a) With special reference to narrow fabric weaving, what are the effects of pick spacing 07 and warp tension on beat-up force?
  - (b) What is the effect of pre-wetting on speed of the sizing machine and on size structure 07 in yarn?

OR

- (b) How starting mark (Set marks) defect originate on loom? Explain for different let off 07 mechanisms.
- Q.3 (a) While considering parameters affecting selection of modern looms, discuss effect of 07 following parameters on performance:

(i) Influence of warp length (ii) effect of raw material cost.

(b) Compare performance of cycloidal cam to SHM cam in terms of warp breakages and 07 warp tension.

OR

- Q.3 Show general features of shed-shape characteristics taking a hypothetical example. 14 Also draw shed-shape graphs for a loom having sley and heald dwell for shed crossing at 270 and 360 degrees.
- Q.4 (a) Draw sketches of four bar, six bar and conjugate cam type beat-up mechanisms. What 07 are the important design conclusions related with all three mechanisms?
  - (b) Discuss in short the influence of warp loading on weaving machines upon yarn 07 deformation.

OR

Q.4 (a) Write in short on effect of shed formation on warp tension. 07

- (b) Compare multiphase wave shed weaving process with conventional shuttleless looms 07 with respect to warp and weft tension phenomenon.
- Q.5 (a) Show graphs of characteristic weft thread load profile of rapier, air jet and projectile 07 systems. Discuss any one briefly.
  - (b) Write in short on effect of relay nozzle diameter and blowing time on loom 07 performance.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) With reference to main nozzle design of an air jet loom, define various zones of air 07 flow.
  - (b) Write on various equations of air drag acting parallel and perpendicular to yarn axis 07 on an air jet loom.

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