## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014
Subject Code: 1723109
Date: 25-06-2014

3			Date. 25-00-2014	
Subject Name: Introduction to Bioinformatics Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Instructions:  Total Ma			ks: 70	
	2.	Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.  Figures to the right indicate full marks.		
Q.1	(a)	Explain importance of bioinformatics and also discuss the challenges in information processing.	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Describe Central Dogma of molecular biology in detail.	07	
Q.2	(a) (b)	What is database? Why does one need a biological database? Write Short Note: Watson and Crickøs structure of DNA.  OR	07 07	
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain in detail with figure: Structure and function of RNA.	07	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the four levels of protein structure. Write a short note on õFASTAö.	07 07	
0.3	( )	OR	0.5	
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain cloning methodology in detail. Explain in brief DNA sequencing.	07 07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	What is Bio-Perl? Explain tasks performed by Bio-Perl for bio informatics.  Write a Perl program to concatenate two DNA sequences and print it.  OR	07 07	
Q.4	(a) (b)	What is text processing? How Perl is useful for text processing? Write a Perl program to reverse complement strand of DNA.	07 07	
Q.5	(a)	What is protein structure prediction? What is protein folding problem? How protein folding problem can be solved?	07	
	<b>(b)</b>	What is gene? Write a short note on GeneBank.  OR	07	
Q.5	(a) (b)	Write a short note on Global alignment and Gap penalty. Explain different variables used in Perl.	07 07	

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