Seat No.:

Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

## M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 1724007 Date: 25-06-2014 **Subject Name: Weathering of Rubber** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full mark. (a) Discuss in detail about the ultraviolet degradation of rubber with necessary 07 **Q.1** reaction mechanism. **O.** 1 **B** Explain the basic types of degradation. 04 i Write down the function of photostabilizer. Also give the examples of ii 03 photostabilizer. 07 Q. 2 Discuss the factors which influence the choice of test parameters. **(a) O. 2B** Explain the different methods used to prepare the test specimen. 04 i ii Differentiate the oxygen degradation and ozone degradation. 03 OR Summarize the important considerations in natural weathering test. **Q.2** B i 05 ii What do you mean by service life of the rubber product? How is it assessed? 02 Q. 3 Write down the principle of hardness test. List the different methods available for 07 **(a)** hardness measurement. Explain any one method. **Q.3B** How an elongation measurement is carried out in tensile test? 04 i ii Write a brief note on storage modulus. 03 OR Discuss in detail about the tear test. 07 **Q.3 (a)** Explain an effect of specimen thickness on the rate of oxygen diffusion. Q. 3B i 04 Write a brief note on loss modulus. ii 03 Q.4 (a) Discuss in detail about the heat build up test. 07 Which are the different possible geometries by which the test specimen and **Q.4B** 05 i abradant can be rubbed together? Write down the result of compression set measurement under constant load 02 ii method. OR Discuss in detail about the test in which prime aim is to propagate the crack. 07 **O.** 4 **(a) O. 4B** i Write a short note on different types of abradants. Also list the factors affecting 05 the rate of abrasion. ii Write down the result of compression set measurement under constant deflection 02 method. Describe the construction and working of ozone exposure apparatus. 06 0.5 **(a)** Explain the model for swelling resistance. Q. 5B i 05 Quote the general relation for the change of property with time. ii 03 OR Write down the procedure to carry out the accelerated ageing of rubber product Q. 5 **(a)** 06 in air. Explain the model for stress relaxation and creep. Q. 5B 05 i ii What are the objectives behind the accelerated testing? 03

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