Seat No.:		Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
		M. E SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014	
Su	bject	code: 1724104 Date: 20-06-2014	
Su	bject	Name: Digital Video Processing	
Ti	me: 0	2:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Ins	tructi		
		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3.	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Explain the NTSC and PAL video standards in detail. Explain the perspective projection in detail.	07 07
Q.2	(a)	Images with sharp spatial edges are not bandlimited. Discuss how you would	07
	(b)	digitize an image that is not bandlimited Discuss photometric effects of 3-D motion. OR	07
	(b)	Discuss the conditions under which the orthographic projection provides a good approximation to imaging through an ideal pinhole camera.	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain the nonparametric models for 2D motion estimation. Explain gradient estimation using finite differences and gradient estimation by local polynomial fitting approach in detail. OR	07 07
Q.3	(a)	Discuss the aperture problem for the cases of (i) single pixel matching,(ii) line matching,(iii) curve matching, and (iv) corner matching.	07
	(b)	Explain Wiener-estimation based method for block motion with suitable equations.	07
Q.4	(a)	The MAP estimator has been found to be highly sensitive to the values of the parameters $_{\rm d,\ 0}$ and $_{\rm 1}$, which are free parameters. How would you select them?	07
	(b)	Explain the Bayesian Segmentation algorithm in detail. OR	07
Q.4	(a)	Show that the MAP segmentation reduces to the K-means algorithm if we assume the conditional pdf is Gaussian and no õa prioriö information is available.	07
	(b)	Explain the Region Tracking algorithm and show the state-space formulation for Kalman Motion filters and Geometric filters.	07
Q.5	(a) (b)	Explain the motion tracking with monocular video in detail. Can you conclude that the best motion-compensated filtering strategy is filtering along the motion trajectory, even in the case of an arbitrary motion trajectory?	07 07
0.5		OR District Value De Value	Λ=
Q.5	(a) (b)	Derive the equation: $Xg_R = R _R X_R + T _R$. Comment on the tradoffs between the width of the passband versus the number of framestores required to implement a motion-compensated low-pass filter, and the ability to reject close replicas versus motion estimation errors.	07 07
