Seat No.:	Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - II • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Date: 20-06-2014 Subject code: 1724303

Subject Name: Geosynthetics and Reinforced Earth

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1(a) Name the various tests for which the gerosynthetics are examined. What 07 are stiffness and creep tests?
 - (b) Explain in detail the role of soil reinforcement component in 07 Rankin/Coulomb active wedge zone with modification of equations. Support your answer with neat sketch.
- **Q.2** (a) Explain in detail stepwise procedure for design of RE wall with 07 geotextile as reinforcement
 - (b) Explain tie back wedge method for determining internal stability of RE 07 wall as per BS 8006

OR

- (b) Stating functions of geosynthetics, explain with sketch the placement 07 procedure of geotextile for reinforcement action in road subgrade.
- Q.3 (a) Design reinforced earth retaining wall using strip reinforcement. Use 07 plus shape reinforcement panel, with thickness 200 mm and weight of 10kN each. A 150mm thick reinforced cap will be placed on top of the wall to maintain top alignment and appearance. Consider following data: Height of wall=10m; Back fill material = 36° , = 17.5 kN/m^3 ; = 62° and f= 0.4. The strip will be placed at s=1m and h=1m to center of the concrete wall facing units.
 - **(b)** Explain in detail geotechnical application of geomembrane.

OR

- A reinforced earth retaining wall is proposed to be 8 m high. The 14 Q.3 properties of the backfill material are as follows: 1= 16.6 kN/m³ and 1= 30°. Galvanized steel ties are to be used for the construction of the wall. Design the reinforcements with FOS $_{(B)} = 3$, FOS $_{(P)} = 3$, $f_v = 2.4 \times 10^5 \text{ kN/m}^2$, and = 20°. The properties of the in situ soil below the retaining wall are as follows: $_2=18 \text{ kN/m}^3$ and $_2=28^\circ$ and $c_2 = 52 \text{ kN/m}^2$. Sketch tension line, failure plane and pressure distribution diagram.
- **Q.4** (a) Design a 4.5 m geotextile rape round reinforced earth wall which is to 07 carry load of 0.25 kg/cm². The backfill of wall is sand of unit weight 1.7 t/m³, angle of internal friction 30°. The woven slit fiber geotextile with grab strength 125 kg is to be used in the construction. Assume suitable data if necessary.
 - (b) Explain with the help of a neat sketch, various elements of reinforced 07 earth wall, stating the specifications, requirement and function of each element.

07

Q.4	(a) (b)	Write advantages of using geosynthetics in pavement. What is reinforced earth wall? What is the difference between concrete retaining wall and reinforced earth wall? Give advantages and limitations of RE wall over concrete retaining wall.	07 07
Q.5		Write function of geosynthetics in water resources project in detail. OR	14
Q.5		Explain various geotextile functions and mechanisms in detail	14
