Seat No.:	Enrolment No

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M. E. - SEMESTER – II • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 1724709 Date: 25-06-2014

**Subject Name: Futuristic Manufacturing Systems** 

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Consider Cartesian manipulator with spherical wrist shown in figure 1. Where, P 07 is the end effector position. Using D-H notation Construct
  - 1. Set of robotic coordinate frame
  - 2. A table for joint parameter
  - 3. Each joint individual matrix

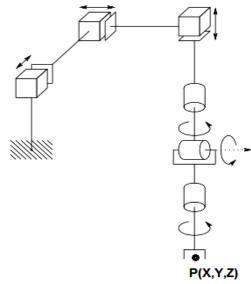


Figure 1. Cartesian manipulator with spherical wrist

- (b) Derive Denavit Hartenberg (D-H) Convention. Write down the algorithm of D- 07 H notation. When is D-H useful?
- Q.2 (a) Discuss the difference between polar arm and articulated arm configuration. 07
  - (b) Define different types of sensors used Robotics and explain any two briefly. 07

OF

- (b) What are five different types of joints used in robotics arms and wrists? Explain 07 with sketches.
- Q.3 (a) A point P(8,5,2)<sup>T</sup> is attached to a frame (n,o,a)and is subjected to the transformations described. Find the coordinates of the point relative to the reference frame at the conclusion of transformations.
  - (1) Rotation of  $90^{\circ}$  about the a-axis,
  - (2) Followed by a rotation of  $90^{\circ}$  about the o-axis,
  - (3) Followed by a translation of [8,-3,4]
  - (b) The following table gives the information regarding the parts and the machines on which they are to be processed.
    - 1. Determine the similarity coefficients between all the machines.
    - 2. Use Single Linkage Cluster analysis method and develop a dendrogram.
    - 3. Identify the cell configurations in a similarity range of 0.5 \( \tilde{0} \) 0.8.
    - 4. How will you resolve the problem of exceptional elements?

Donto	Machines					
Parts  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1	2	3	4	5	
1	×		×		×	
2	×	×		×	×	
3	×	×		×	×	
4	×	×		×	×	
5	×		×		×	
6			×		×	
7	×		×		×	
8	×			×	×	
9	×	×		×		
10	×	×		×		

OR

- Q.3 (a) An FMS consists of four station plus a load/unload station. Station1 is a load/unload station one server. Station 2 performs milling operations with three servers (three identical CNC milling machines). Station 3 performs drilling operations with two servers (two identical CNC drill machines). Station 4 is inspection station with one server that performs inspections on a sample parts. The machines are connected by a part handling system that has two work carriers and a mean transport time = 3.5 min. The FMS produces four parts, A, B, C and D. Determine:
  - (a) Maximum production rate of the FMS
  - (b) Corresponding production rate of each part
  - (c) Utilization of each machine in the system
  - (d) Average utilization of the system

· /		Operation			Рисседа	Engguener
Part j	Part mix	Operation	Description	Station i	$ \begin{array}{c c} & Process \\ time \ t_{ijk} \\ \hline & 4 \\ \hline & 20 \\ \hline & 15 \\ \hline & 12 \\ \hline & 2 \\ \hline & 4 \\ \hline & 16 \\ \hline & 25 \\ \hline & 14 \\ \hline & 15 \\ \hline & 2 \\ \hline & 4 \\ \hline & 23 \\ \hline & 8 \\ \hline & 2 \\ \hline & 4 \\ \hline \end{array} $	Frequency
	$P_{j}$	k			time t <sub>ijk</sub>	$f_{ijk}$
		1	Load	1	4	1.0
	A 0.1	2	Mill	2	20	1.0
A		3	Drill	3	15	1.0
		4	Inspect	4	12	0.5
		5	Unload	1	2	1.0
		1	Load	1	4	1.0
	0.2	2	Drill	3	16	1.0
В		3	Mill	2	25	1.0
	0.2	4	Drill	3	14	1.0
		5	Inspect	4	15	0.2
		6	Unload	1	2	1.0
	0.3	1	Load	1	4	1.0
С		2	Drill	3	23	1.0
C		3	Inspect	4	8	0.5
		4	Unload	1	2	1.0
	0.4	1	Load	1	4	1.0
D		2	Mill	2	30	1.0
		3	Inspect	4	12	0.333
		4	Unload	1	2	1.0

- **(b)** What is FMC? What is the difference between the primary and secondary **07** handling in flexible manufacturing systems?
- Q.4 (a) Briefly explain about the Opitz coding system used in group technology. Discuss 07 the advantage and disadvantage of Opitz code system.
  - (b) Explain the methodology to be followed for developing a retrieval type CAPP 07 system.

OR

Q.4 (a) Explain the following term in GT: (1) mono code (2) poly code (3) mixed code.

**07** 

	(b)	Discuss the computerized elements of CIM systems and explain the briefly the advantage that will be gained by implementation of CIM.				
Q.5	(a) (b)	Basic principal of Rapid Prototyping also explain the steps of RP Techniques. Differentiate the flexible automation and programmable automation.	07 07			
		OR				
Q.5	(a)	Classification of Rapid Prototyping processes. Explain Laminated object manufacturing (LOM).	07			
	<b>(b)</b>	What is an end effector? Which factor is considering design the end effector?	07			

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