GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 710107N Date: 19-06-2014

Subject Name: Quantum Theory & Algorithm Design

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70**

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (a) Define and Explain following Q.1

07

- i. Trace
- ii. Hermitian operator & Projection operator
- **(b)** Define and Explain following

07

- Bloch vector i.
- ii. Eigen values, Eigenvector.
- Use Gram Schmidt process to construct an orthonormal basis set from 0.2

07

$$|\mathbf{v}_1\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, |\mathbf{v}_2\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, |\mathbf{v}_3\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -7 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix},$$

(b) A three state system is in the state

07

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{2}|0\rangle + \frac{1}{2}|1\rangle - \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}}|2\rangle$$

Write down necessary projection operators and calculate the probability Pr(0), Pr(1) and Pr(2).

OR
Two quantum states are given by at = $\binom{-4i}{2}$, 1b>= $\binom{1}{-1+i}$

07

- (a) Find a+b1.
- (b) Calculate 3 at 2 bt.
- (c) Normalize a1, b1.
- **Q.3** (a) Suppose that

07

$$|A\rangle = \frac{|0\rangle - i|1\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} |B\rangle = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}|0\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}|1\rangle$$

- Write down the product state A₁B₁.
- Compute the density operator. Is this a pure state?
- **(b)** A system is in the state

07

07

1

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}|0\rangle + \sqrt{\frac{5}{6}}|1\rangle$$

Measurement is made with respect to the observable X.

What is the expectation or average value?

Q.3 (a) A two qubit system is in the state

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}|01\rangle + \sqrt{\frac{5}{6}}|10\rangle$$

done, what are the possible measurement results if both qubits are measured and what is respective probability of each measurement result?

(b) A system is in the state **07** $|\psi\rangle = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}|0\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}|1\rangle$ Describe the probability of measuring 0 and 1 for this state in the POVM formalism. **Q.4** What is divide and conquer approach? Explain with merge sort. **07** (a) Explain Primøs algorithm and Explain with example. **07** Explain binary search tree with example. **Q.4 07** (a) Explain Huffman coding. 07 (b) What is dynamic programming? Solve following knapsack 0/1 problem using **07 Q.5** (a) dynamic programming Consider a Knapsack having weight capacity W=6 and number of items are three, profit $p_i = <1, 2, 3>$ weight $q_i = <2, 3, 4>$ **(b)** Explain topological sorting. **07** OR **Q.5** Define and explain different asymptotic notations. **07** (a) What is greedy approach? Solve following knapsack problem using greedy 07 approach. Capacity of knapsack is 20. profit $p_i = \langle 25, 24, 15 \rangle$ weight $q_i = \langle 18, 15, 10 \rangle$
