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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 710208N Date: 24-06-2014

Subject Name: Advanced Data Structure

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

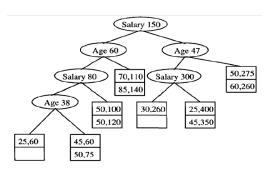
Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What is difference between AVL tree and Red-black tree (In terms of height and complexity). Insert the following sequence in AVL tree and Red-black tree:

 12, 4, 19, 16, 21, 1, 4, 7, 9

What is the time complexity for following operations in Red-black tree in best and worst case?

- (i) insertion
- (ii) deletion
- (b) Define a k-d tree. List k-d tree operations. In the given below K-d tree, what new points would be directed to:
 - a) The block with point (30, 260)?
 - b) The block with points (50,100) and (50,120)?



Q.2 (a) Perform multi-way external sort on given data. Assume that we have three tapes 07 (k=3) and memory can hold three records.

17, 3, 29, 56, 24, 18, 4, 9, 10, 6, 45, 36, 11, 43.

Mention how many passes are required to get sorted data?

(b) Insert the keys F, S, Q, K, C, L, H, T, V, W, M, R, N, P, A, B, X, Y in order order on empty B-tree of order 5.

OR

- (b) Write an algorithm to delete a key from B-tree. Trace your algorithm on 07 suitable example.
- Q.3 (a) What is the time complexity in skip list for following operations in best and worst case? Explain with suitable example.
 - (i) insert new node
 - (ii) delete a node
 - (b) Compare heap tree, binary search tree and treap. What are the applications of treap?

OR

- Q.3 (a) What is the time complexity in AA tree for following operations in best and worst case? Explain with suitable example.
 - (i) insertion
 - (ii) deletion

Suppose we have a grid file with three lines (i.e., four stripes) in each 07 dimension. However, the points (x, y) happen to have a special property. Tell the largest possible number of nonempty buckets if: a) The points are on a line; i.e., there are constants a and b such that y = ax + bfor every point (x, y). b) The points are related quadratically; i.e., there are constants a, b, and c such that $y = ax^2 + bx + c$ for every point (x, y). **Q.4** What is time complexity for following operations on min heap in best and worst 07 case? (i) create (ii) insert (iii) delete (iv) search What is difference between leftist heaps and skew heaps? Explain with suitable 07 **(b)** example. What is merging time complexity in both? OR **Q.4** Explain given terms. **07** Hash table, Hash function, Hash value, Key value, Collision, Open addressing, Chaining Explain union by height and simple disjoint set find algorithm. 07 (b) **Q.5** A two player game tree is shown below. Apply minmax algorithm to find the 07 suitable path from root to leaf. Suppose Pattern P= a a b a c a a b and **07 (b)** Text T = a a c c a a b c a a b a c c a b a c c How many comparisons are required to find first occurrence and all occurrences of pattern P into text T using naïve method? OR Define R-tree and explain any two operations in detail with suitable example. Q.5 07 (b) Using KMP algorithm find whether the pattern $P = (0\ 0\ 1\ 0)$ is in the text $T = (1\ 0\ 1\ 0)$ 07

10001101010101010) or not.