Seat 1	No.: _	Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
		M. E SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014	
Subj	ect c	ode: 710404N Date: 21-06-2014	
Subj	ect N	Jame: Image Processing	
Time	e: 02:	30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Inst	ructi	ons:	
		Attempt all questions.	
		Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
	3. 1	Figures to the right indicate full marks.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Discuss image sampling and quantization. Explain different smoothing frequency domain filters. Also discuss about ringing effect.	07 07
Q.2	(a)	Define histogram and normalize histogram of a digital image. Apply histogram	07
		equalization on the following 4 x 4, 3-bit digital image. Clearly indicate equalized histogram and the processed image.	
		2 3 1 2	
		4 2 3 4	
		3 2 4 5	
	(b)	Differentiate between linear and non-linear filters. What is contrast stretching? Describe	07
		how it can be achieved using non-linear and piecewise-linear transformation. OR	
	(b)	How salt-and-pepper noise can be removed? Justify with the help of suitable examples.	07
	()	Also discuss steps for filtering digital image in the frequency domain.	
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Q.3	(a) (b)	Discuss Wiener filter in details. Explain Haar transform.	07 07
	(D)	OR	U /
Q.3	(a)	Describe the model of image degradation/restoration process. Also describe Inverse filtering in details.	07
	(b)		07
		generally in its original form for edge detection? Discuss Laplacian of a Gaussian	
		(LoG).	
Q.4	(a)	Discuss morphological opening and closing of binary images. Also discuss applications	07
ζ	(4)	of opening and closing.	0.
	(b)	Describe various steps performed in JPEG 2000.	07
ΩA	(a)	OR Explain morphological erosion and dilation of gray-scale images using flat and non-flat	07
Q.4	(a)	structuring element. Also discuss use of morphological operations for textural segmentation.	U /
Q.4	(b)	Discuss H.26x in details.	07
Q.5	(a)	Explain Hough transform in details.	07
~.~	(b)	Discuss various statistical approaches for describing texture.	07
	, ,	OR	
Q.5	(a)	Describe the use of basic global and basic adaptive thresholding for digital image segmentation.	07
	(b)	Explain how principal components can be used to describe images.	07