Sea	t No.: _	Enrolment No	
		GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY	
Տու	siect (	M. E SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014 code: 711001 Date: 13-06-2014	
	U	Name: Cryogenic Fundamentals	
	•	2:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70	
Inst	tructio		
		Attempt all questions.  Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.	
		Figures to the right indicate full mark.	
O 1			07
Q.1	(a) (b)	Write note on õBrief Overview of Cryogenic Fundamentalsö State and explain Necessary properties of Engineering materials at cryogenic temperature.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Enlist various measurement systems used in cryogenic engineering. What is Cryogenics? Write note on õApplications of Cryogenics.ö  OR	07 07
	(b)	Explain the following phenomenon of superconductivity (1) Meissner effect (2) Critical current (3) Critical flux density	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Give brief overview of Cryogenic insulation used in cryogenic equipment.  Explain the concept of ortho-hydrogen and para-hydrogen.  Write down difference between ortho-hydrogen and para-hydrogen.  OR	07 07
Q.3	(a)	Mention different six properties which can be used to measure temperature. Give measurement ranges for various types of thermometer.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain following phenomenon for He II, 1. Fountain effect 2. Roll-in film 3. Second sound.	07
Q.4	(a)	Why safety is necessary at Cryogenic temperature? Explain in brief Safety measures in Cryogenic industries.	08
	(b)	Explain in brief various commercial pressure transducers used for pressure measurements at low temperature.  OR	06
Q.4	(a) (b)	With a neat sketch explain the method of fluid quality measurement.  Explain the following:  1. Eye surgery Probe 2. Working of space simulation chamber	06 08
Q.5	(a)	Write short note on: 1. Super conducting motor 2. Blood and Bio cell preservation	08
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain in detail about cryotrons.	06
Q.5	(a)	OR  Explain various hazards observed in Cryogenic plants. Also discuss prevention steps used to overcome these hazards.	08
	(b)	Why hydrogen finds its place in nuclear rockets? With a neat diagram explain the working of chemical propulsion space engine.	06

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