Seat No.: Enrolment No.
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Subject code: 711203N

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Date: 19-06-2014

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**Subject Name: Design of Hydraulic Structures** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) What is Phreatic line? Explain its characteristics and uses. 07 (b) Enlist the various forces acting on Gravity dam as per IS-6512 and discuss in 07 detail Water pressure and Uplift pressure. (a) Discuss briefly various modes of failure of gravity dam. 07 Q.2**(b)** Discuss briefly various modes of failure of Earth dam. 07 (b) Enlist the types of Gravity dam and distinguish clearly between them and derive 07 an expression used for such a distinction. **07** Q.3What is meant by pore water pressure? What is its significant in the design of (a) earth dam? (b) State the uses of Flownet. Derive the equation of discharge to determine 07 through earth dam using flownet. OR 0.3 (a) Explain Prevention of piping in the earth dam. 07 (b) Construct the base parabola for the earthen dam shown in figure. Determine the 07 discharge through this earthen dam analytically when  $< 30^{\circ}$ Assume  $K=2 \times 10^{-6}$  m/sec and a/(a+a) = 0.36 for  $=30^{0}$ **Q.4** (a) What are the essential requirements of Spillway? How would you select a **07** suitable site for the spillway? (b) What are the different types of energy dissipating methods used below the 07 spillway? OR Explain the design of an Ogee shaped spillway. How would you fix the d/s and 0.4 07 u/s profiles? **(b)** What are the different types of spillway gates? Explain their functions in short. 07 (a) Enlist the various methods using for design of gravity dam and do the Q.5 **07** comparison of all the methods with its advantages and disadvantages. **(b)** Explain: Swedish Slip Circle Method. 07 The following data were obtained from the stability analysis of a concrete 07 Q.5 (a) gravity dam. (1) Total overturning moment about toe =  $1 \times 10^6$  kn.m (2) Total resisting moment about toe =  $2 \times 10^6$  kn.m (3) Total vertical force above base = 50,000 kN. (4) Base width of dam = 50 m(5) Slope of the d/s face = 0.8(H):1(V)Calculate the maximum and minimum vertical stresses at the base of dam. What is the maximum principle stress at toe? Assume there is no tail water.\ **(b)** Write the basic requirements of the filter in the earth dam. Also 07 state the rule for the design of such a filter.

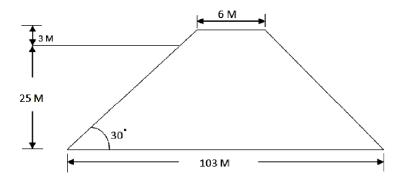


FIG:-1(Q.3 (a))

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