Enrolment No._____

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 711205NDate: 24-06-2014Subject Name: Hydro Power EngineeringTotal Marks: 74Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pmTotal Marks: 74			
Ins	truc 1. 2. 3.	tions: Attempt all questions. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. Figures to the right indicate full mark.	
Q.1	(a) (b)	Discuss the relative merits and demerits of hydropower as compared to other power sources. Discus the forces that are considered for stable analysis of anchor blocks.	07 07
Q.2	(a) (b)	Derive an expression for water hammer pressure in case of a rigid pipe. Explain the working principle of impulse turbine. OR	07 07
	(b)	Mention the different types of draft tube and explain any two in detail.	07
Q.3	(a)	What is meant by economical diameter of a penstock? A penstock with an internal diameter of 1.2 m, supplies water at a head equivalent to 18 Kg/cm ² . There is possibility of 20% increase in pressure due to transient conditions. The design stress and the efficiency of the joint are 1030 Kg/cm ² and 90% respectively .Calculate the approximate wall thickness of the penstock.	07
	(b)	What are the functions of a surge tank? Discuss the behavior of a surge tank. OR	07
Q.3	(a) (b)	Explain entrance loss and head gate loss of intake structure. It is observed that a run off river power plant operates as peak load plant with a weekly load factor of 25% as firm capacity. Determine the minimum flow in river so that the power plant may act as base load plant for the following data: Rated installed capacity of generating plant =15000 KW, operating head =18 m, plant efficiency= 85%	07 07
Q.4	(a)	What are the points you will consider for selecting site for tidal power generation. Discuss the limitations of tidal power generation.	07
	(b)	Discuss in detail the characteristics curve of turbine with neat sketch. OR	07
Q.4	(a) (b)	What are the different types of valves used in hydro electric installation? Discuss the suitability of penstock valve under various conditions. Explain the different method of classifying hydro electric power plant.	07 07
Q.5	(b) (a) (b)	Explain the dimension of unit bay (machine hall) of super structure power house. Explain the basic features and advantages of pump storage plant. OR	07 07 07
Q.5	(a) (b)	What are the advantages and limitations of underground power station. Discuss design criteria of power canal based on discharge capacity and maximum pressure velocity.	07 07
