Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 714104

Date: 24-06-2014

Subject Name: Digital Image Processing and Applications Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Total Marks: 70

07

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full mark.
- **Q.1** (a) Answer the following Questions (ANY SEVEN)
 - 1. Explain 8-connectivity of pixel with suitable example.
 - 2. Define D4-Distance between two pixels P and Q of coordinates (x,y)and (s,t) respectively.
 - 3. Show that an edge spatial filter is equivalent to subtracting the original image from its smoothed image.
 - 4. Compare median filtering and a low pass filtering on a noisy image. Which performs best (i.e. removal of most noise with least blurring)? How?
 - 5. Explain Rayleigh noise. Also mention its mean and variance with respect to the gray level of an image.
 - 6. Draw the *sobel* masks for the edge detection.
 - 7. Why does histogram equalization (discrete histogram equalization) not produce a perfect flat histogram?
 - 8. What are the two conditions that a transformation has to satisfy?
 - 9. A squared image needs a memory of 1,47,456 bytes when it is quantized with an 8-bit ADC. What will be the memory required had the same image decimated to half its original size quantized with a 10-bit ADC?
 - (b) Given Figure 1 below is a 3X3 image. What will the value of the centre pixel 07 change to when this image is passed through a
 - Arithmetic mean filter. (i)
 - Geometric mean filter. (ii)
 - Harmonic mean filter. (iii)
 - Min filter. (iv)

1	7	5	
6	2	3	
1	4	2	
1	-Ŧ	4	

Figure 1: 3 X 3 image

(a) Apply Histogram Equalization technique on the image shown in Figure 2. Show **Q.2** 07 the resultant equalized image and its histogram.

1	1	2	2	3	3	8	8		
1	1	1	2	2	3	3	8		
2	1	1	1	2	3	3	8		
2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3		
3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3		
3 3 2 2 1 1 1 2									
8 3 3 2 2 1 1 1									
8	8	3	3	2	2	1	1		
Figure 2: 8 X 8 image segment									

07 (b) Prove that $* \exp 2 - - - 0. - 0.$

OR

(b) List down different types of noises, which can be found in an image. How can 07

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we estimate mean and the variance of a noisy image? Explain Inverse Filtering in detail with suitable equations.

- Q.3 (a) The basic approach used to approximate a discrete derivative involves taking 07 difference of the form f(x+1,y)-f(x,y).
 - 1. Obtain the filter transfer function, H(u,v) for performing the equivalent process in the frequency domain.
 - 2. Show that H(u,v) is a high pass filter.
 - (b) Apply Box filter mask of the size 3X 3 on the image shown in figure 3 below. 07 Conclude about the result.

3 3 8 3 3									
	3	8	6	8	3				
	8	5	5	5	8				
3 8 6 8 3									
3 3 8 3 3									
F:	Figure 3: 5X5 image								
OR									

- Q.3 (a) Explain the steps involved in filtering the image in frequency domain. 07
 - (b) Explain homomorphic filtering in detail.

07

- Q.4 (a) Explain the Morphological thinning and thickening operations with suitable 07 mathematical equations.
 - (b) Apply the prewitt mask of the size 3 x 3 on the image shown in Figure 4 below. 07 Conclude about the result.

3 8 6 8 3 8 5 5 5 8 3 8 6 8 3 3 3 8 3 3	3	3	8	3	3
3 8 6 8 3	3	8	6	8	3
	8	5	5	5	8
3 3 8 3 3	3	8	6	8	3
	3	3	8	3	3

Figure 4: image segment of 3 X 3



Q.4 (a) The input binary image X, is shown in Figure 5, the image X is eroded with the 07 structuring element B. Show the resultant image.

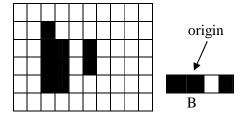


Figure 5: 10 X 10 image segment, 1X4 structuring element

- (b) Write a short note on optimum Global Threshold using Otsuøs method. 07
- Q.5 (a) List out the applications of morphological operations in the field of image 07 processing in detail.
 - (b) Compare the *canny* edge detector with the *Laplacian of Gaussian* edge detector. 07

OR

Q.5 (a) Write a short note on image segmentation using split and merge algorithm. 07 Apply the split-and-merge technique for the given image shown in Figure 6.

1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
Figure 6: 8X8 image							

(b) Explain the steps involved in Face Recognition System. Explain each and every 07 steps in detail with suitable equations.
