Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014 Subject code: 714303 Date: 19-06-2014 Subject Name: Theory of Elasticity and Plasticity Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full mark. Q.1 (a) Explain the concept of stability and State the various stability criteria used 07 for generating alternative configurations in structural analysis. Also state the types of failure associated with structures. (b) An elastic body under the action of external forces has 07 displacement field given by $\delta = (3x^2) \mathbf{i}$. (zy) $\mathbf{j} + (x^2z \cdot y) \mathbf{k}$ in nm where x, y and z are expressed in mm. Determine all the strain components at (1, . 2, 1). (a) Derive basic differential equation in Cartesian co-ordinate system. 07 **Q.2** (b) Check whether the following 2-D state of stresses without body forces is in 07 equilibrium or not. $x = 3x^2 + 9xy \circ 8y^2$, $y = 2x^2 + 5xy + 3y$, $xy = 6\frac{1}{2}x^2 \circ 1$ $6xy \circ 3y^2$ OR (b) Derive the following equation with usual notations : 07 $= x\cos^2 + y\sin^2 + xy\sin^2$ (a) Discuss imperfection approach and state the principle of imperfection for 07 0.3 stability of column. State the differential equation for the case of nonconservative forces for column with one end fixed and one end free using Dynamic criteria of stability. (b) Using beam-column theory derive basic equations for a beam of length ± 000 resting on two simple supports carrying several concentrated lateral loads $+Q_1, Q_2$ -----Q_nøat some known distance from right hand support. OR Q.3 (a) For the curved beam subjected to moment: M = 150 kJ, internal and external 07 radii: a = 150 mm and b = 350 mm respectively, calculate radial and transverse stresses at inner, outer and every quarter thickness points and plot their variations using the following equations with usual notations: **Radial stress:** $r = 6 4M/N [a^2b^2/r^2 \ln (b/a) + b^2 \ln (r/b) + a^2 \ln (a/r)]$ **Tangential stress:** $= \circ 4M/N [\circ a^2b^2/r^2 \ln (b/a) + b^2 \ln (r/b) + a^2 \ln (a/r) + b^2 \circ a^2]$ Here; $N = (b^2 \circ a^2)^2 \circ 4 a^2 b^2 [\ln (b/a)]^2$ Q.3 (b) Derive the strain displacement relation in Cartesian co-ordinate 07 system.

(a) Using Swift construction, find normal and resultant shear stress on 07 Q.4 a plane whose normal has direction cosines are I=0.848, m= 0.342 and n=0.405 respectively w.r.t principal stresses p1= 400 MPa(tensile), p2=100 MPa (tensile) p3=500 and MPa (compressive).

(b) Drawing neat sketch, explain the soap-bubble analogy of torsion in and derive 07 the equation = (2 C S/p) z with usual notations.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Enlist the assumptions involved in the theory of torsion of a long 07 bar, subjected to twisting moment: T. Also, write steps in deriving the equation: $\nabla^2(\phi) = .2G\theta$ with usual notations
- Q.4 (b) Derive Airyøs stress function: $\emptyset = A \ln r + B r^2 \ln r + Cr^2 + D$ in Polar 07 Coordinate System for an Axi-symmetric stress distribution.
- Q.5 (a) Discuss in brief the importance of Modulus of Elasticity £qand its 07 effect on various end conditions of columns. Explain various empirical formulas for column design using imperfection approach: (i) Rankine Gorden formula (ii) AISC (iii) Straight line formula
 - (b) Explain plane stress and plane strain problem. Also explain Generalized Hookøs 07 law.

OR

Q.5 (a) Discuss effect of transverse shear on buckling of the beam and derive equation 07 of

critical load for the same.

(b) Discuss energy approach for stability of columns and derive the 07 general equation to get critical load P using energy approach. (P_{cr}= β I, v =

T)