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## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

M. E. - SEMESTER - I • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014 Subject code: 714305 Date: 24-06-2014 Subject Name: Soil Stabilization and Grouting Technology Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full mark. (a) Define soil stabilization. Classify in detail various stabilizing agents and 07 Q.1 discuss their suitability with at least one case study. (b) Define grouting. Enlist the types of grouting with explain permeation 07 grouting and compaction grouting in detail with their neat sketch. **Q.2** Classify stabilization process. Explain the role of surface area and surface 07 characteristics of soil particles in stabilization phenomena. State any criteria@s for selection of stabilization process if any? (b) Enlist the various physical properties of grout to be checked in grout mix 07 design. Explain the basic principle each property. OR (b) What do you understand by chemical grouts, classify them? Which 07 physical parameters are to be verified before selection of chemical grouts? 0.3 (a) Explain lime stabilization in detail and also discuss the role of various 07 stabilizing agents in development of strength. (b) Explain inorganic stabilizers. How they are selected and which 07 parameters are mainly affected by it with respect to soil conditions. OR 0.3 (a) Define electrical and thermal stabilization. Explain their suitability with 07 fundamental mechanism. (b) What do you understand by bituminous stabilization, where they are 07 used? Classify the various bituminous stabilized mixtures with their applicability. 0.4 (a) Enlist various cement based grouts and explain their time vs. strength 07 characteristics in detail. Support your answer with necessary plots. (b) Define coarse and fine grouts. Explain the penetrability of grouts. Also 07 discuss the various criteria of blockages. (a) Explain mixing mechanism for coarse grouts with neat sketch. Discuss 07 **Q.4** various types of viscosity and flow measurements. (b) Discuss gel strength in detail and explain various methods to measure gel 07 strength. Define Newtonian and binghamian grouts. Explain various factors 14 **Q.5** affecting physical, rheological and strength measurements. Support your answer with necessary plots. OR Q.5 Enlist the various techniques of grouting. Discuss in detail various stage 14 grouting methods with their neat sketch.