Seat No.: \_

Enrolment No.

Date: 24-06-2014

**Total Marks: 70** 

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 714504N

Subject Name: Modeling and Analysis of Electric Machines

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - Q.1 (a) The energy stored in the coupling field of a magnetically 07 linear system with two electrical inputs may express.

$$W_f(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, x) = \frac{1}{2} B_{11} \lambda_1^2 + B_{12} \lambda_1 \lambda_2 + \frac{1}{2} B_{22} \lambda_2^2$$
  
Express  $B_{11}, B_{12}, B_{22}$  in terms of Inductances  $L_{11}, L_{12}, L_{22}$ .

- (b) Transform the variables of stator reference frame into the 07 synchronously rotating reference frame.
- Q.2 (a) Explain electromechanical energy conversion process in 07 electric drive.
  - (b) The Transformation matrix is given as 07

(b) The Hamiltonian in given as  

$$K_{s} = \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & \cos(\theta - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & \cos(\theta + \frac{2\pi}{3}) \\ \sin\theta & \sin(\theta - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & \sin(\theta + \frac{2\pi}{3}) \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{bmatrix}$$
Show that  $(K_{s})^{T} = (K_{s})^{-1}$ 

## OR

- (b) For a 4 pole, 3 phase symmetrical induction machine, derive the voltage equations in machine variables. Then 07 derive the expression for the electromagnetic torque in stator reference frame.
- Q.3 (a) The input power to DC shunt motor during rated load is 07 110 W. The rotor speed is 1990 r.p.m. and armature voltage is 120 V. The armature resistance is 2 ohm and field resistance is 200 ohm. Calculate no load speed of motor.
  - (b) Explain computer simulation of 3 phase 2-pole Y 07 connected salient pole synchronous machines.

## OR

- Q.3 (a) Prepare time domain block diagram of D.C. shunt motor 07 according to linearized equations.
  - (b) Explain computer simulation of 3 phase 2-pole induction 07 machine with unbalanced stator impedance condition.
- Q.4 (a) Write voltage equation referred to stator winding of 3-07 phase, 2 pole, Y connected synchronous generator into abc variables. The synchronous generator has one field winding

and one damper winding on d axis and two dampers winding on q axis of rotor. Express voltage equations into rotor reference frame where current as independent variables.

(b) Develop equivalent circuit of an induction machine in the 07 arbitrary reference frame.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Write the voltage equations in the capacitive and resistive 07 elements together. Determine the voltages in  $qd_o$  frame and hence obtain the impedance matrix into  $qd_o$  frame.
  - (b) Derive the unbalanced stator variables into arbitrary 07 reference frame. Comment on the transformed variables with respect to speed of reference frame.
- Q.5 (a) Explain angle of rotor and angle between rotors for 07 synchronous machines.
  - (b) Derive the Torque Speed Characteristic of PM BL DC 07 machine and define common mode operation.

## OR

- Q.5 (a) Derive the voltage and torque equations in machine 07 variables for PM brushless DC machines.
  - (b) Why is the synchronous machine variables transformed 07 into rotor reference frame? Define speed current in transformation of capacitive circuit into arbitrary reference frame.

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