Enrolment No.

## GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – I • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 714903

## Date: 24-06-2014

Subject Name: Application of Statistical Techniques and Numerical Methods

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

**Total Marks: 70** 

# Instructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1 (a) 1. The velocity of a train which starts from rest is given by the following table, 07 the time being reckoned in minutes from the start and the speed in km/hour.

t(minutes)	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
v(km/hr)	16	28.6	40	46.2	51.2	32.0	17.4	8	3.2	0
Estimate approximately the total distance run in 20 minutes.										

(b) What is the probability that a randomly chosen card from a deck of cards will 07 be either a king or a heart?

Q.2 (a) Evaluate 
$$\int_{0}^{1} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}x\right) dx$$
 with n = 4, using Trapezoidal rule. 07

(b) Explain Romberg integration and find R<sub>22</sub> using Romberg integration to 07 evaluate  $\int_{0}^{1.2} \frac{1}{1+x} dx$ .

#### OR

- (b) A probability that an applicant for a Management Accountantøs job has a post graduate degree is 0.3, he has had some work experience as a chief financial Accountant is 0.6 and that he has both is 0.2 out of 350 applicants approximately, what number would have either a post graduate degree or some professional work experience?
- Q.3 (a) Explain the terms Probability, Standard Deviation, Variance with one 07 engineering example.
  - (b) Evaluate  $\int_{0}^{1} x dx$  by Gauss quadrature of two points.

### OR

- Q.3 (a) Given  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^3 + y$ ,  $y(\theta) = 1$ , compute y(0.2) by Eulerøs method taking h = 0.01.
  - (b) Apiece of equipment will function only when the three components A, B and C 07 are working. The probability of A failing during one year is 0.15 that of B failing is 0.05 and that of C failing is 0.10. What is the probability that the equipment will fail before the end of the year?

07

Q.4 (a) Solve the following system by choleskyøs method:

$$4x+6y+8z=06x+34y+52z=-1608x+52y+124z=-452$$

(b) Explain the application of Numerical methods in engineering in details by 07 using an appropriate example

#### OR

- Q.4 (a) Explain the application of stastical methods in engineering in details by using 07 an appropriate example
  - (b) Using Runge-Kutta method, find an approximate value of y for x = 0.2, 07 if  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + y^2$ , gives that y = 1, when x = 0.
- Q.5 (a) Solve the following using Runge-Kutta Methods -fourth order Method 07 y' = x + y; y(0) = 1, at x = 0.2

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

#### OR

Q.5 (a) Evaluate 
$$\int_{0}^{1} \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}x\right) dx$$
 with n = 4, using Trapezoidal rule. 07

(b) Solve the following system by Gauss-elimination 
$$10x+y+z=12$$
  
 $2x+10y+z=13$  07

2x+2y+10z = 14

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07