GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 730701 Subject Name: Power Quality Management Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Instructions:

Date: 03-06-2014

Total Marks: 70

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) What do you mean by term õpower qualityö? Discuss all the power quality issues in 07 brief.
 - (b) What do you mean by (i) Power quality and Weak link and (ii) Treatment Criteria? 07 Discuss the above terms with suitable examples with respect to power quality.
- Q.2 (a) Explain the term õpower frequency disturbancesö in detail with suitable examples.
 (b) Explain the classification of equipment sensitivity to voltage sag events.
 07

OR

- (b) What are CBEMA and ITIC graphs? Draw and discuss the ITIC graph in detail. 07
- Q.3 (a) What is a transient? Discuss the causes of transients in power system. 07
 - (b) Discuss the basic principles of wiring. As per EPRI and others discuss how the 07 improper grounding and wiring cause the power quality problems.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Define, displacement power factor and true power factor? Mention the advantages of 07 power factor correction. Explain various methods of power factor improvement and discuss the methods with respect to power quality point of view.
 - (b) Define the terms õGroundingö. If improper grounding is found in commercial building 07 what will be the effect on sensitive equipments. Give your suggestions to solve this power quality problem.
- Q.4 (a) Discuss the effect of harmonics on a transformers and induction motors. 07
 - (b) Prove that loss increase is proportional to current even under distorted conditions and 07 that the total dissipated power on the resistor increases proportionally to the square of current. (Assume that a 1-ohm resistive element is the path for a fundamental current, I=1A, containing additional third, fifth, and seventh harmonic levels whose amplitudes are inversely proportional to their harmonic order). Also find the THD_I for the same case.

OR

- Q.4 (a) Discuss various examples of sources of harmonic with suitable waveform and harmonic 07 spectrum.
- Q.4 (b) Discuss the series and parallel resonance with respect to harmonics study. 07
- Q.5 (a) How harmonics are cancellation through use of multi-pulse converters? Explain with 07 suitable diagrams and waveforms.
 - (b) Describe the objectives and procedures for performing power quality monitoring. 07

OR

- Q.5 (a) Whoøs Involved in the Power Quality Industry? Discuss in detail. Also discuss the 07 present status of Power Quality Standards in India.
 - (b) What do you mean by distributed generation? Discuss the distributed generation 07 technologies in brief. Also discuss the power quality issues affected by distributed generation in brief.
