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GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER – III • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 733903 Date: 05-06-2014 **Subject Name: Cryogenics Engineering** Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm **Total Marks: 70 Instructions:** 1. Attempt all questions. 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary. 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks. **Q.1** (a) List and describe different methods of production of low temperature. 07 Discuss the following properties that change either abruptly or gradually when a 07 material makes the transition from the normal to the superconducting state. 1. Specific heat 2. Thermoelectric effects 3. Thermal conductivity 4. Electric resistance 5. Magnetic permeability (a) Explain following phenomenon of superconductivity **07** Q.21. Meissner effect 2. Critical current 3. Critical flux density **(b)** What is super fluidity? List consideration for selection of cryogenic fluid. **07** OR (b) Determine the yield, work requirement per unit mass compressed in the high-07 pressure compressor and work requirement per unit mass liquefied for a Linde dual-pressure system operating with nitrogen as the working fluid between 101.3 KPa (1 atm) and 300 K(80° F) and 20.3 MPa (200 atm). The intermediate pressure is 5.07 MPa (50 atm) and the intermediate pressure flow rate ratio is 0.80. Q.3(a) Derive an expression for yield and figure of Merit of a simple Linde Hampson 07 Explain the applications of cryogenics in blood preservations and biocell **07** preservation. OR 0.3 Describe Heylandt system and derive equation for thermal analysis. 07 With the help of neat sketch explain the construction of a Dewar vessel for 07 storing cryogens. Explain Gifford McMahon cryocooler. **07** 0.4 Explain construction and working of Vapour Pressure Thermometer with neat 07 figure. Also state its limitations. OR 07 0.4 (a) Describe cryostats in detail. (b) Explain construction and working of Magnetic Thermometer having sensing **07** element of paramagnetic material What are the various types of Hazards relevant to the cryogenic industries? Q.5 (a) 07 Discuss in brief. **(b)** Explain in detail about Capacitance quality meter with neat sketch. **07** OR 0.5 (a) Discuss thermal, electrical and magnetic properties of metals, alloys and non-**07** metals at cryogenic temperature **(b)** Explain Eye cryogenic Probe and its application. 07
