Enrolment No.

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY M. E. - SEMESTER - III • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject code: 734202

Subject Name: IC Fabrication Technology

Date: 05-06-2014

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm

- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 Define Photolithography and each sequence of optical lithography techniques 07 **(a)** with positive and negative resist.
 - What is the difference between positive and negative resist? What is the **(b)** 07 difference between emulsion and chrome mask?
- **Q.2** In VLSI why E-beam lithography is widely used? What is PMMA? Discuss E-07 **(a)** beam lithography.
 - Discuss effect of sodium contamination on the performance of pMOS and nMOS 07 **(b)** Transistors.

OR

- Explain electrostatic discharge damage in IC. Discuss protection network in the 07 **(b)** circuit.
- **Q.3** Explain the difference between transport limited and reaction rate limited 07 **(a)** oxidation of silicon.
 - What is Hot wall and Cold wall CVD techniques? **(b)**

OR

- What is diffusion? Explain predeposition, drive-in technique to introduce **Q.3** 07 **(a)** phosphorus impurity using POCl₃ as a liquid source. Also explain the role of oxygen & O_2 pressure using predeposition technique.
 - What is sputtering? Describe RF magnetron sputtering. 07 **(b)**
- What is wet and dry etching? Which technique is generally used to get Q.4 07 **(a)** anisotropic etching? Why?
 - Explain role of O₂ in furnace diffusion process. Explain Solid Solubility. **(b)** 07

OR

- **Q.4** Explain ion-implantation technique to introduce impurity in silicon. Why it is **(a)** 07 used for shallow junction formation. 07
 - Explain in detail Multilevel Metallization. **(b)**
- **Q.5** Explain high current implantation technique to introduce impurity in silicon at 07 **(a)** room temperature. Why annealing is required after implantation process?
 - Why Al is the most frequently used metal for the purpose of metallization. 07 **(b)**

OR

- Q.5 Explain need of shallow junction in smaller geometry devices for VLSI Design? 07 **(a)**
 - **(b)** What is PMMA? Explain Ion-Beam Lithography. Why proximity effect is 07 negligible in this technique?

07