Seat No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Enrolment No.

## **GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

ME - SEMESTER-III • EXAMINATION - SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 735206 Date: 05-06-2014

**Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing** 

Time: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pm Total Marks: 70

**Instructions:** 

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Check whether the following systems are linear and time invariant or not  $(i) y(n) = e^{x(n)}$

$$(ii) y(n) = a.x(n) + b$$

$$(iii)$$
  $y(n) = a.n.x(n) + b$ 

(b) Find the impulse response of the following systems, assuming y(n) = 0 for n < 0

(i) 
$$y(n)-ay(n-1)=x(n-1)$$

(ii) 
$$y(n)-y(n-1)-y(n-2)=x(n)$$

Q.2 (a) Discuss the following properties of Z Transform

07

- (i) Linearity
- (ii) Time Shift
- (iii) Convolution in time
- (iv) Multiplication by exponential
- (b) Use convolution in time property of z-transform to find x(n) if X(z) is given by 07

$$X(z) = \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}z^{-1}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{4}z^{-1}\right)}$$

OR

- (b) Using partial fraction expansion method find the inverse z-transform of X(z) 07 given by  $X(z) = \frac{4 8z^{-1} + 6z^{-2}}{(1 2z^{-1})(1 + z^{-1})}$
- Q.3 (a) Suppose that H(z) has zeros at  $\frac{3}{4}e^{-j\pi/2}$  and  $2e^{-j\pi/4}$ . Determine the lowest degree H(z) that has a linear phase.
  - (b) State and describe Sampling Theorem for bandlimited signals. Explain 07 aliasing.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Explain Bilinear Transformation and Impulse Invariant Transformation methods for transforming X(s) to X(z)
  - (b) Let the system function of an analog system is given by  $H(s) = \frac{\alpha}{\alpha + s}$ , find the corresponding system function for a discrete time system H(z) using Bilinear and Impulse Invariant Transformation methods.

Q.4	(a)	Design an analog low pass Butterworth filter and obtain $H(s)$ with the	<b>07</b>
		following specifications:	
		(i) Passband Frequency: 500Hz	
		(ii) Stopband Frequency: 6000Hz	
		(iii) Passband attenuation(in dB): 1	
		(iv) Stopband attenuation (in dB): 60	
	<b>(b)</b>	Design an analog low pass Chebyshev filter with the order of the system given	07
	` '	by 4, and passband frequency given by 10Hz and passband ripple given by 1dB.	
		OR	
Q.4	(a)	Explain sine-cosine generator and comb filter.	07
	<b>(b)</b>	Explain what is phase distortion and show that the phase distortion in the output	07
	` ′	signal of a system is zero for a linear phase response system. Also show that an	
		FIR system with its impulse response symmetrical is a linear phase system.	
0.5	(-)		07
Q.5	(a)	If the system function of a low pass system is given by $H(z) = \frac{\alpha}{1 - az^{-1}}$ , using	07
		frequency transformation method obtain the system function of the equivalent	
		Bandpass System.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of FIR system over IIR System.	07
		OR	
Q.5	(a)	Explain the Windowing method and Frequency Sampling methods for	07
		designing FIR Systems.	
	<b>(b)</b>	Sketch the following window functions based on their definitions:	07
		(i) Hamming Window	
		(ii) Hanning Window	
		(iii) Barlett Window	

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