GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY ME - SEMESTER-IV • EXAMINATION – SUMMER • 2014

Subject Code: 741001Date: 04-06-2014Subject Name: Advanced Cryogenics and Applied Super ConductivityTime: 02:30 pm - 05:00 pmInstructions:

- 1. Attempt all questions.
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Q.1 (a) Discuss about the Gibbs free energy difference between the normal and the 07 superconducting phases per unit volume using necessary diagram.
 - (b) Explain oxygen stoichiometry for the cuprate Y-Ba-Cu-O. Also describe its effect on 07 superconductivity transition temperature of the cuprate.
- Q.2 (a) List the different cuprates of thallium. Discuss the effect of calcium, copper and 07 oxygen stoichiometry on resistivity of thallium cuprates with respect to the temperatures.
 - (b) Draw the detailed schematic structure of the following cuprates. 07

i). $Ca_{0.85}Sr_{0.15}CuO_2$ ii). $LaSrCaCu_2O_6$

OR

- (b) Describe the properties of Oxyhalides and Oxycarbonates cuprates along with their **07** stoichiometry.
- Q.3 (a) Explain rigidity of the wave function in context to flux quantization with necessary 07 figures.
 - (b) State London hypothesis. Derive the unique relation between current density and 07 magnetic vector potential from it.

OR

- Q.3 (a) State the equation for classical Lorentz force . From it derive the condition for correct 07 flux quantization.
 - (b) Differentiate between DC Josephson effect and AC Josephson effect using relevant 07 theories.
- Q.4(a) Explain following terms with relevant theories.07i). BCS gapii). BCS ground state
 - (b) Describe the important issues to design a good superconducting magnet. 07

OR

- Q. 4 (a) Write the Hamiltonian with usual notations to describe the electronic states of CuO_2 07 lattice of the cuprates. Also explain one-band and two-band electronic model from it.
 - (b) Describe the construction and working of a typical SQUID system for sensing external 07 magnetic fields.
- Q.5 (a) Write the function of a bolometer. Describe basic principle and operation of the 07 bolometer.
 - (b) Explain construction of Optoisolator with neat figure. Also discuss about its 07 applications,

OR

- Q.5 (a) Explain the principle and operation of a typical magnetic fusion system with figure. 07
 - (b) Write short note on (i) Meissner effect and Zero electrical resistance 07

(ii) Type-I Superconductors
